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Laval, King's College Join CAUT

HE academic staff associations at Laval University, dubbed "the birthplace of French higher education in North Ame rica," and University of King's College, Canada's oldest chartered university, are now members of CAUT.

The Syndicat des professeurs et professeures de l'Université Laval and the University of King's College Teachers' Association membership applications were unanimously endorsed May 5 by delegates assembled for CAUT's biannual Council meeting.

SPUL was previously a member local from 1976 until 1994. The decision to rejoin CAUT after a 17-year absence was made by the Laval union membership voting at a special general meeting in February and a majority referen-dum of the union's council. SPUL represents more than 1,100 faculty members.

The UKC-TA, recently created to represent full-time teaching fellows at the Halifax institution, voted unanimously at its founding meeting on March 3 to apply for membership in CAUT. UKCTA represents 10 fellows, and is among CAUT's smallest locals.

'We are delighted to welcome SPUL back into CAUT. They are one of the strongest faculty unions in the country and will greatly strengthen our association," said CAUT execu-tive director James Turk. "We are also pleased to have the first organized faculty group from UKC join. We look forward to both organizations playing an active role in CAUT."



SPUL vice-president John Kingma, president Yves Lacouture & treasurer Marcel Boulay at Council.

Successful affiliation requires that objectives, practices and constitution of a local association are compatible with those of CAUT.

CAUT now represents more than 66,000 academic staff at 124 universities and colleges

Laval et King's se joignent à l'ACPPU

ES associations du personnel académique de l'Université Laval, surnommée « le berceau de l'enseignement supérieur en langue française en Amérique du Nord », et du Collège universitaire King's, la plus vieille université à charte au Canada, sont maintenant membres de l'ACPPU.

Les demandes d'adhésion du Syndicat des sseurs et professeures de l'Université Laval (SPUL) et de l'association des enseignants et enseignantes du Collège universitaire King's (UKCTA) ont été approuvées à l'unanimité le 5 mai dernier par les délégués réunis pour l'assemblée semestrielle du Conseil de l'ACPPU.

Le SPUL a été membre de l'ACPPU de 1976 à 1994. La décision d'y revenir après 17 ans d'absence a été prise par ses membres, qui ont tenu un vote dans le cadre d'une assemblée générale extraordinaire en février, et par son conseil, qui, par voie référendaire, s'est majoritairement prononcé en faveur d'un tel retour. Le SPUL regroupe plus de 1100 membres du corps professoral.

La UKCTA, récemment créée pour représenter les adjoints et adjointes à l'enseignement travaillant à temps plein à l'établissement de Halifax, a voté à l'unanimité, à la réunion d'inauguration qui s'est tenue le 3 mars dernier, en faveur de la présentation d'une demande d'adhésion à l'ACPPU. Elle représente dix adjoints et adjointes à l'enseignement et compte parmi les plus petits syndicats locaux à faire partie de l'ACPPU.

« Nous sommes heureux d'accueillir à noueau le SPUL parmi nous. C'est l'un des syndicats de professeurs et professeures les plus forts au pays et il affermira considérablement notre association », a déclaré James Turk, directeur général de l'ACPPU. « Nous nous réjouissons également à l'idée que le premier groupe syndiqué de professeurs et professeures Sont photographlés plus haut le vice-président John Kingma, le président Yves Lacouture et le trésorier Marcel Boulay du Syndicat des professeurs et professeures de l'Université Laval Iors de l'assemblée du Conseil de l'ACPPU le 5 mai à Ottawa.

du Collège universitaire King's se joigne à nous. Nous sommes convaincus que les deux organismes joueront un rôle important au sein de

Pour qu'une affiliation soit fructueuse, les objectifs, les pratiques et la constitution d'une association locale doivent être compatibles avec ceux de l'ACPPU.

L'ACPPU représente maintenant plus de 66 000 membres du personnel académique de 124 universités et collèges au Canada. ■

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PINIONS

LETTERS

NSERC trips over its own rules

According to Isabelle Blain, "After hearing from our community, NSERC gave instructions to the evaluation group executive committees this year to no longer consider the option to 'split' a (Letters, CAUT Bulletin, April 2011). With this statement NSERC tacitly admits it has failed to follow its own rules, dispelling the myth that NSERC's new Discovery Grants program is fair.

NSERC's third last-minute rule change in three years highlights a system that is broken and in complete disarray. In the latest NSERC follies, the practice of violating its own "policies" continues. The following may be of interest to some first renewal applicants and established researchers who are considering an appeal of denied Discovery Grant applications.

According to the 2010-2011 Peer Review Manual, "Executive Committees rely on principles appropriate to their own discipline community, e.g., giving first priority..., in some cases, to 'first renewal' applicants. First renewal applicants are those established researchers who have submitted their first application for a renewal in the year that their first Discovery Grant will end." (p. 22)

This policy is new for the 2011 com-petition and effectively creates a new category of researchers, complete with its own definition. The priority for "first renewal" applicants is extended to all evaluation groups, as NSERC cannot create a new category for some groups but not others. It should also be noted that in order to grant "first priority," the quality cut-offs for "first renewal" applicants must necessarily be the same as those for early career researchers. It is therefore surprising that none of the evaluation groups made any effort to give "first priority to first renewal applicants in the 2011 competition. Apparently, NSERC cannot even abide by a policy that it has only just created.

According to Blain's letter, "One of the EGs (Chemistry) recommended a higher quality cut-off and a reduced number of grants to protect the purchasing power for the most highly rat-ed applicants." This directly conflicts with two NSERC policies.

According to the Peer Review Man-ual, "Each Evaluation Group, through its Executive Committee ... makes the final recommendation for budget distribution within the Evaluation Group, with guidance from NSERC staff." (p. 22) (p. 22)

However, NSERC has explicitly limited the executive committees' discretionary powers through the following Peer Review Manual language found at pages 21–22: "The 2009 competition year set the benchmark in terms of the grant amounts or funding level assigned to various bins for each discipline clus-ter." This essentially sets the funding lev-el assigned to earh bin and the quality cut-off for each evaluation group.

And, "Budget permitting in a given competition year, the funding level as-

signed to each bin is expected to be in a similar range from year to year with-in an Evaluation Group." In other words, executive committees can reduce the funding levels assigned to the bins if the budget allocation is insufficient to maintain the previous years' funding

Given that the executive committees of the 11 other evaluation groups elected not to raise the quality cut-offs, it is difficult to imagine that the 2.7 per cent drop in the average grant size (2009: \$36,333 and 2010: \$35,045 for established researchers) is not within a "similar range" from the previous year. In addition, it is clear that protecting "the purchasing power for the most highly rated applicants" is not an NSERC approved reason for changing funding levels or raising the quality cut-off. Furthermore, policy indicates that executive committees do not have any authority (either explicit or implied) to change quality cut-offs as they were established and fixed in the 2009 competition.

"You know there is a serious problem, when the members of NSERC's Evaluation Groups are the first to call foul, and announce they are shocked, surprised and offended by the results of the latest NSERC Discovery Grant competition — the one they just fin-ished running," writes mathematician Nassif Ghoussoub, in an April 12 en-try on his Piece of Mind blog, http:// nghoussoub.com.

Ignorance is strength. Rules are inconvenient. Meritorious applicants are unfundable. George Orwell would be impressed.

John Murimboh Chemistry Acadia University

More grant woes

Dr. Robert Latta's thoughtful commentary, "Grant system squeezes researchers, grad students" (CAUT Bulletin, April 2011), voices what many of us were already thinking about NSERC's bean-counting of HQP (Highly Qualified Personnel). It's pretty gutsy for someone to state publicly that he chooses to resist the incentives for "salami training."

For those of us in smaller and/or newer institutions, the scale of our graduate research programs is less a matter of personal choice. There are fewer ways of supporting our students, apart from external grant funds. I am con-stantly amazed by the resourcefulness of my colleagues in helping their students to do excellent work on a shoestring. But creativity and enthusiasm aren't enough to succeed in the HQP numbers game. So we're going to see a further widening of the gap in NSERC success rates between larger and smaller schools.

This caught up with me this spring when my Discovery Grant renewal application failed. Although it was rated as "strong" in the excellence of researcher and merit of proposal categories, what sank me was a "moderate" for HQP. But I wasn't surprised. When we already have to work hard to attract students to less visible plares, we're more

vulnerable to the inevitable potholes faced by any supervisor when, for example, an incoming student bails just days before the field season, too late to be replaced.

As Dr. Latta observes, the beatings are continuing. But the people whose morale I'm most worried about are our current and potential graduate students. They're astute and observant enough to see what their professors' lives are like. Despite our best efforts to shield them from some of this, I'm sure they're wondering if they have a future in research in this country. And I'm really not sure any more what to tell them.

Ecosystem Science & Management Program University of Northern British Columbia

Canadian Historical Association supports campaign

Thank you for the intelligent and wellwritten president's column, "Harper Gov't Puts Library & Archives Canada at Risk," published in the April 2011 issue of the CAUT Bulletin. As you may suspect, we wholeheartedly sup-port your position with regard to the nearsighted decision by the government to eliminate the mandatory longform census. In fact, we expressed our opposition to this measure in a letter addressed to Industry Minister Tony Clement in July 2010.

In addition, the Canadian Historical Association took the lead in opposing Library and Archives Canada's unilateral decision to drastically cut their hours of service in 2007. Former CHA president Craig Heron was at the forefront in the organization of a coalition that forced the hand of Library and Archives Canada to reconsider its decision and to consult their client groups through the formation of a services advisory board.

Furthermore, as you indicate in your article, the CHA has also raised concerns about the Library and Archives modernization project. We have met on numerous occasions with Daniel Caron, the Librarian and Archivist of Canada, and Library and Archives Canada's deputy ministers Jean-Stéphen Piché and Doug Rimmer, to empha-size the need to engage professionals in the elaboration of such a project. For more on our advocacy, please visit our web page www.cha-shc.ca/en/Advocacy

The services advisory board, reconvened by Library and Archives Canada in 2010, next meets on May 17 in Otin 2010, next meets on May 17 in Cetawa. Our advocary chair as well as our executive director will be present. It is hoped a CAUT representative will also take part.

It would be our pleasure to support

CAUT in the comprehensive campaign to draw attention to the need for Library and Archives Canada to solicit expert opinion in all facets of its modernization project.

Mary Lynn Stewart President Canadian Historical Association

PRESIDENT'S COLUMN

Collaborations: Are Universities Sacrificing Integrity?



By PENNI STEWART

THE political scandal about Bruce Carson, the prime ministerial advisor-turned lobbyist whose activities are making front page news, obscures a more insidious role he has been playing as what Keith Stewart of Greenpeace Canada calls "the political quarterback for the joint government/industry pro-tar sands campaign." It is this role and especially Alberta universities' ties to big oil and government in this industry campaign that raise alarm bells.

In 2007, Harper's Conservative government awarded \$15 million to the Canada School of Energy and Environment, a "centre of research excellence and commercialization." The centre is a tri-party collaboration between the Universities of Alberta, Calgary and Lethbridge, whose original mandate was to coordinate and support research and commercialization in energy and environment through institutes established at each university.

Today, according to the school's website, the mandate includes advising industry, academia and government "to facilitate the development of sound regulations and appropriate legislation to deal with energy development, and protection and enhancement of our environment..." and coordinating "research and cademic programming in energy and environment at the three partner universities in Alberta..."

Although ostensibly an academic research centre, the CSFE's executive director — Carson, who left the Prime Minister's Office in 2008 to take up the post — is a political appointee. A longtime political strategist in the Harper administration, Carson was named by Maclean's magazine in 2008 as an "indispensable PMO figure" who "fills in as chief of staff."

A recent report in the independent online magazine The Tyee describes Carson's linkage "between the Prime Minister's Office and major oil sands players." CSEE deputy director Zoe Addington was most recently director of policy for Industry Minister Tony Clement.

try Minister Tony Clement.

A six-person board of directors, chaired by Brian Heidecker, oversees the CSEE. Heidecker is also chair of the University of Alberta board of governors. The CSEE board includes the presidents of the Universities of Calgary, Leth-

bridge and Alberta, and curiously, Robert Turner, currently chair of the University of Lethbridge board of governors and vice chair and partner at law firm Fraser Milner Casgrain, and Douglas Black, another vice chair and senior counsel at the same firm, who also sits on the board of governors at the University of Calgary, Black is also the founding president of the Energy Policy Institute of Canada, whose membership features a veritable who's who of big oil and gas and is partnered with the Canadian Association of Petroleum Producers.

Coincidentally, Carson, who has taken leave from all of his positions, had also served as a vice chair of the Energy Policy Institute. At the CSEE, Carson "worked hand in glove with the oil industry to advance their political agenda. This included organizing a set of 'dialogues' on the oil sands on behalf of CSEE and the Canadian Association of Petroleum Producers," Greenpeace's Stewart alleges.

Greenpeace's Stewart alleges.
Of course, this is all about tar
sands development and Canada's
energy strategy. Writing in the February 2011 edition of Policy Options,
Carson concludes: "The prospect
of oil sands development driving
scientific research and technologi-

cal innovations will, if successful, provide Canada with a platform to export our experience and new technology to the developing world. This is where the markets will be for Canadian products, if we take advantage through oil sands research to move to a greener economy."

There is nothing surprising in the Harper Government pursuing development of the oil sands as a national energy strategy. The issue is the role of the CSEE and the academy as part of this strategy. In a recent study, lennifer Wash-

In a recent study, Jennifer Washburn of the Center for American Progress found the energy industry eager to collaborate with universities in financing support for "green" research to project an image of the industry as concerned about thorny issues like climate change or environmental damage. But the highest proportion of industry spending continues to be directed toward gas and oil extraction.

Governance of the CSEE raises important questions for the academic community. Why are the presidents and board members of Alberta's three largest universities so engaged in this enterprise? When we don't have an arms-length approach to political decision-makers, how can we serve the public interest?

The CSEE passes none of the tests of collegial governance and transparency. And the school's activities, according to their website, appear to consist mainly of developing government-industry links with little academic input. How do we maintain our academic independence and ensure there is a free and open exchange of ideas in the face of such a seamless corporate/ state alliance?

The question of how to protect academic autonomy and integrity from corporate and state incursions is pressing. Worldwide, corporations representing big agriculture, pharma and energy are increasingly entering into agreements with universities and colleges eager to find new sources of funding to support research and academic programs. We must find ways to ensure academic missions, publicinterest obligations and institutional commitments to academic freedom are protected. CAUT is working in collaboration with the American Association of University Professors to establish guiding principles for such campus alliances. These will be of vital importance in the coming years.

LE MOT DE LA PRÉSIDENTE

Les universités créent-elles des alliances aux dépens de l'intégrité?

Par PENNI STEWART

E scandale politique entourant Bruce Carson, le conseiller du premier ministre devenu un lobbyiste dont les activités font la manchette, cache le rôle plus insidieux que celui-ci a joué en tant que « quart-arrière politique de la campagne du gouvernement et de l'industrie pour les sables bitumineux », comme l'appelle Keith Stewart de Greenpeace Canada. C'est ce rôle, particulièrement en ce qui a trait aux liens des universités albertaines avec les grandes sociétés pétrolières et le gouvernement dans cette campagne de l'industrie, qui suscite des préoccupations.

En 2007, le gouvernement conservateur de Stephen Harper a accordé 15 millions de dollars à l'École de l'ènergie et de l'environnement du Canada (EEEC), un « centre d'excellence en commercialisation et en recherche ». Fruit d'une collaboration tripartite entre les universités de l'Alberta, de Calgary et de Leuthoridge, l'EEEC avait pour mandat original de coordonner et d'appuyer la recherche et la commercialisation en matière d'énergie et d'environnement grâce à des instituts établis dans chacune des universités.

Aujourd'hui, selon le site web de l'École, le mandat de celle-ci consiste à conseiller l'industrie, le milieu académique et le gouvernement « afin de faciliter l'élaboration d'une réglementation juste et d'une législation appropriée en ce qui concerne le développement énergétique ainsi que la protection et la mise en valeur de notre environnement [...] », et à coordonner les programmes de recherche et programmes d'enseignement en matière d'énergie et d'environnement dans les trois universités partenaires en Alberta [...] ».

Bien que l'École soit apparemment un centre de recherche universitaire, la nomination à sa tête de Bruce Carson, qui a quitté le cabinet du Premier ministre (CPM) en 2008 pour occuper ce poste, est politique. Longtemps stratège politique dans l'administration Harper, M. Carson a été sacré «figure indispensable du CPM» par le magazine Maclean's en 2008 parce qu'il « assume par intérim les fonctions de chef de cabinet ».

Un article publié récemment dans le magazine électronique indépendant *The Tyee* explique comment M. Carson sert de trait d'union entre le cabinet du Premier ministre et les grandes entreprises pétrolières. La directrice adjointe de l'EEEC, Zoe Addington, était encore tout récemment directrice des politiques au cabinet du ministre de l'Industrie, Tony Clement.

Un conseil d'administration composé de six personnes sous la pré-sidence de Brian Heidecker supervise l'EEEC. M. Heidecker est aussi président du conseil d'administration de l'Université de l'Alberta. Le conseil de l'EEEC est constitué des recteurs des universités de Calgary, de Lethbridge et de l'Alberta et, curieusement, de Robert Turner, actuellement président du conseil d'administration de l'Université de Lethbridge et vice-président et associé du cabinet d'avocats Fraser Milner Casgrain, ainsi que de Douglas Black, vice-président lui aussi et avocat principal du même cabinet, qui siège également au conseil d'administration de l'Université de Calgary. M. Black est aussi le président fondateur de l'Institut canadien de politique énergétique, dont les membres sont pour la plupart des personnes influentes des grandes sociétés pétrolières et gazières et qui a pour partenaire

l'Association canadienne des producteurs pétroliers.

Comme par hasard, Bruce Carson, qui a quitté toutes ses anciennes fonctions, avait également été viceprésident de l'Insitut canadien de politique énergétique. À l'EEEC, M. Carson « a travaillé de près avec l'industrie pétrolière pour faire progresser son programme politique, ce qui comprend l'organisation d'une série de "dialogues" sur les sables bitumineux au nom de l'EEEC et de l'Association canadienne des producteurs pétroliers », déclare Keith Stewart de Greenpeace.

Bien entendu, l'exploitation des sables bitumineux et la stratégie énergétique du Canada sont tout ce dont il est question. Dans le numéro de février 2011 d'Options politiques, M. Carson conclut que si l'exploitation des sables bitumineux réussit à faire avancer la recherche scientifique et l'innovation technologique, le Canada pourra exporter son expérience et sa nouvelle technologie dans les pays en developpement. C'est là que se trouveront les marchés pour les produits canadiens si nous profitons de la recherche sur les sables bitumineux pour nous diriger vers une économie plus verte.

Il n'y a rien de surprenant à ce que la stratégie nationale du gouvernement Harper en matière d'énergie soit de poursuivre l'exploitation des sables bitumineux. Le problème est le rôle que jouent l'EEEC et le milieu universitaire dans le cadre de cette stratégie.

Dans une récente étude, Jennifer Washburn, du Center for American Progress, a constaté que l'industrie de l'énergie est très enthousiaste à l'idée de collaborer avec les universités pour appuyer la recherche écologique afin de projeter l'image d'une industrie préoccupée par des questions épineuses telles que le changement climatique ou les dommages causés à l'environnement. Cependant, la plus grande partie des dépenses continuent d'être consacrées à l'extraction des gaz et du pétrole.

La gouvernance de l'EEEC soulève d'importantes questions auprès de la communauté académique. Pourquoi les recteurs et des membres du conseil d'administration des trois plus grandes universités de l'Alberta sont-lls à ce point engagés dans cette entreprise? Si nous n'adoptons pas une approche indé-

Voir UNIVERSITÉS à la page A10 -

CAUT EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE COMITÉ DE DIRECTION DE L'ACPPU

COMMITTEE MEMBERS 2011-2012 LES MEMBRES DU COMITÉ 2011-2012



President WAYNE PETERS

Wayne Peters, an associate professor and former chair of engineering at the University of Prince Edward Island, has been elected president of CAUT. Peters has taught at UPEI since 1995 and has held a succession of positions with the UPEI fac-

ulty association, including president from 2004 to 2008. He has served as vice-president of CAUT since 2008. Peters also held a number of positions within the Association of Professional Engineers of PEI and the Canadian Council of Professional Engineers.

Président WAYNE PETERS

Wayne Peters, professeur agrégé et ancien titulaire de la chaire en génie à l'Université de l'Île-du-Prince-Édouard (UPEI), a čté élu à la présidence de l'ACPPU où il exerçait la charge de vice-président depuis 2008. Il enseigne à l'UPEI depuis 1995 et a exercé diverses fonctions au sein de l'association du personnel académique de l'Université de l'Île-du-Prince-Édouard, dont celle de président de 2004 à 2008. M. Peters a par ailleurs occupé différents postes au sein de l'Association des ingénieurs de l'Île-du-Prince-Édouard et du Conseil canadien des ingénieurs.



Vice-President .NVER SALOOJEE

Anver Saloojee has been elected vice-president of CAUT. Saloojee, a professor of politics and public administration, is currently president of Ryerson Faculty Association and before that held the position of vice-president. It's a return for Saloojee, who served as vice-president of CAUT in 2004 before leaving to take up a position as special advisor to the presidency in South Africa. He has also served two terms as executive member at-large, as well as chair of CAUT's equity committee.

Vice-président ANVER SALOOJEE

Anver Saloojee a été élu vice-président de l'ACPPU. Professeur de science politique et d'administration publique à l'Université Ryerson, il assume parallèlement la présidence de l'association du personnel académique de cet établissement après en avoir été le vice-président, M. Saloojee effectue un retour à l'ACPPU car il y avait été élu vice-président en 2004 avant d'accepter le poste de conseiller spécial à la présidence du gouvernement sud-afficiain. Il a également exercé deux mandais

comme membre ordinaire du comité de direction et présidé le comité de l'équité de l'ACPPU.



Past President PENNI STEWART

Penni Stewart becomes past president of CAUT and remains a member of the executive committee. Stewart, a sociology professor at York University, has served as CAUT president since 2007 and previously beld the position of vice-president. She was elected to the York University Faculty Association executive in 1990, serving as chair from 1998 to 2001. She also served as YUFA's vice-chair organization (1902–1994), chief steward (2006–2008), and hvice on the negodiating and grievance committees.

Présidente sortante PENNI STEWART

Pennî Stewart devient prêsidente sortante de l'ACPPU et, à ce fitre, continue de sièger au comité de direction. Professeure de sociologie à l'Université York, elle a assumé la présidence de l'ACPP1 de 2007 à 2011 après y avoir occupé le poste de vice-présidente. Mine Stewart a été élue à la direction.

tion de l'association du personnel académique de l'Université York (YUFA) en 1990 et en a été la présidente de 1998 à 2001. Elle a également été vice-présidente du comité de la syndicalisation de la YUFA (1992-1994), delèguée syndicale en chef (2006-2008) et deux fois membres des comités de n'égociation et des griefs.



Treasurer JOHN BAKER

John Baker is serving the second year of his term as treasurer of CAUT, a position he has held since 2005. Baker teaches philosophy at the University of Calgary and over a 43-year-career has served on many university bodies as well as played a number of key roles in the faculty association, including member of the board of directors, grievance advisor, member of the executive committee, president between 2000 and 2003, and as principal negotiator.

Trésorier JOHN BAKER

John Baker, professeur de philosophie à l'Université de Calgary, entame la deuxième année de son mandat au poste de trèsorier de l'ACPPU qu'il occupe depuis 2005. Au cours de ses 43 ans de carrière, il a siègé à une multitude d'instances universitaires et joué différents rôles clés au sein de l'association du personnel acadèmique, dont ceux de membre du conseil d'administration, de conseiller en matière de griefs, de membre du comité de direction, de président (2000-2003) et de négociateur principal.



Member-at-Large Francophones GREG ALLAIN

Greg Allain, a sociology professor at the University of Moncton who has a long history with CAUT, has been elected the member-at-large representing francophone academic staff, a position created by Council in 2010. Over the last decade Allain has served as CAUT executive committee member-at-large, treasurer, vice-president, president and past

president. Before that, he was vicepresident and president of his local union, in addition to serving as the faculty rep on the university's board of governors.

Membre ordinaire Francophones GREG ALLAIN

Greg Allain, professeur de sociologie à l'Université de Moncton et partenaire de longue date de l'ACPPU, a été éln membre ordinaire chargé de représenter le personnel académique francophone — un nouveau poste créé en 2010 par le Conseil. Au cours des dix dernières années, M. Allaín a oeuvré à divers titres au sein de l'ACPPU: membre ordinaire du comité de direction, trésorier, vice-président, président et président sortant. Il avait été auparavant vice-président et président du syndicat local, ainsi que représentant du personnel académique au conseil d'administration de l'université.



Member-at-Large Aboriginal Academic Staff DAN McDONALD

Dan McDonald, who holds a joint appointment in First Nations Studies and Recreation and Tourism Management at Vancouver Island University, has been elected to the new position for executive member-at-large representing Aboriginal academic staff. McDonald began his academic career at Langara College before joining Douglas College in 1987, where he served as vice-president, chief steward and chief bargainer for the faculty association. He is currently president of VIU faculty association — where he also served a term as vice-president and as a member-at-large — and a member of CAUT's working group on aboriginal post-secondary education. McDonald is also president for the Mid-Island Métis Nation.

Membre ordinaire Personnel académique autochtone DAN McDONALD

Dan McDonald, titulaire d'une double affectation en études des Premières nations et en gestion des loisirs et du tourisme à l'Université de l'Île de Vancouver, a été êlu au nouveau poste de membre ordinaire chargé de représenter le personnel académique autochtone. M. McDonald a commencé sa carrière universitaire au Collège Lauriere de la carrière de la carrière

gara avant de joindre le Collège Douglas en 1987, où il a exercé les fonctions de vice-président, de delègué syndical en chef et de nègociateur en chef au sein de l'association du personnel académique. Il est à l'heure actuelle président de la VIUFA (où il a également été vice-président et membre ordinaire), membre du groupe de travail de l'ACPPI sur l'éducation postsecondaire des Autochtones, ainsi que président de la Nation mètisse de Midd-bland.



Member-at-Large SUE WURTELE

Sue Wurtele, a geography professor at Trent University, has been elected to serve a second term as a general memberat-large on the CAUT executive committee. Wurtele is a current member of the Ontario Confederation of University Faculty Association's board of directors and previously served as president of the faculty association at Trent, where she also held the position of chief negotiator.

Membre ordinaire SUE WURTELE

Sue Wirtele, professenre de géographie à l'Université Trent, a été élue pour un second mandat au poste de membre ordinaire du comité de direction de l'ACPPU. Elle siège actuellement au conseil d'administration de l'Union des associations des professeurs des universités de l'Ontario. Elle a été auparavant présidente de l'association du personnel académique de Trent et négociatrice en chef.



Member-at-Large CINDY OLIVER

Cindy Oliver, president of the Federation of Post-secondary Educators of BC and a vice-president of the BC Federation of Labour, has been reelected general member-at-large. Oliver has served as a member-at-large very the past five years, including chairing the contract academic staff committee. As a long-time union activist, she also served as FPSE secretary-treasurer from

60 years defending academic freedom

À la défense de la liberté académique depuis 60 ans



1999 to 2002, as a negotiator on provincial bargaining teams in 1998 and as president of College of the Rockies Faculty Association from 1994 to 1996.

Membre ordinaire CINDY OLIVER

Cindy Oliver, présidente de la Féderation of Post-Secondary Educators (FPSE) de la Colombie-Britannique et vice-présidente de la Fédération des travailleurs et travailleuses de cette province, a été réélue membre ordinaire du comité de direction. Depuis sa nomination à ce poste il y a cinq ans, elle a présidé le comité du personnel académique contractuel. Syndicaliste de longue date, M^{me} Oliver a été secrétaire-trésorière de la FPSE de 1999 à 2002, membre de diverses équipes de négociation provinciales en 1998 et présidente de l'association du personnel académique du Collège des Rocheuses de 1994 à 1996.



Chair Academic Freedom & Tenure LEN FINDLAY

Len Findlay is the new chair of CAUT's academic freedom and tenure committee. He was elected for a two-year term effective immediately, and replaces long-serving Vic Catano of Saint Mary's University. Findlay is a professor of English and director of the humanities research unit at the University of Saskatchewan and has served as the Northrop Frye Professor of Literary Theory at the University of Toronto. He has recently been chosen as president-elect of Academy One (Arts and Humanities) of the Royal Society of Canada.

Président Liberté académique et permanence de l'emploi LEN FINDLAY

Len Findlay est le nouveau président du comité de la liberté académique et de la permanence de l'emploi de l'ACPPU. Élu pour un mandat de deux ans, il succède ainsi à Vic Catano (Université Saint Mary's) qui a occupé ce poste pendant plusieurs annèes. M. Findlay est professeur d'anglais et directeur de l'unité de recherche en sciences humaines et sociales à l'Université de la Saskatchewan. Il a été titulation de la chaire Northrop Frye de thèorie littéraire à l'Université de

Toronto. Il a été récemment nommé président désigné de l'Académie I (Lettres et sciences humaines) de la Socièté royale du Canada.



Chair Collective Bargaining & Economic Benefits BRENDA AUSTIN-SMITH

Brenda Austin-Smith, past president of the University of Manitoba Faculty Association, is continuing as chair of CAUT's collective bargaining and economic benefits committee. Austin-Smith, an associate professor of English, film and theatre, has served on the committee since 2006. As a graduate stu-dent during the 1980s, she be-came heavily involved in the educational union movement and was instrumental in forming what became known as Local 9 of the Canadian Union of Educational Workers, serving as its first president and later as a national executive board member. During her 13 years at UofM, she has held a number of positions in the faculty association, including chair of the staff benefits committee, vicepresident and president, for two one-year terms

Présidente Négociation collective et avantages économiques BRENDA AUSTIN-SMITH

Brenda Austin-Smith, professeure agrègée d'anglais, d'études cinématographiques et de théâtre et présidente sortante de l'associaion du personnel académique de l'Université du Manitoba, exerce depuis 2006 son mandat à la présince du comité de la négociation collective et des avantages écono miques de l'ACPPU. Alors qu'elle poursuivait ses études supérieures dans les années 1980, M^{me} Austin-Smith s'est engagée à fond dans le mouvement syndical du secteur de l'éducation et a joué un rôle cle dans la creation de ce qui allait devenir la section locale 9 du Syndicat canadien des travailleuses et travailleurs en éducation. Elle a été la première présidente de ce syndicat et a par la suite siègé à son conseil exécusif national. Du-rant ses 13 aumées à l'Université du Manitoba, elle a occupé plusieurs postes au sein de l'association du personnel académique, dont ceux de présidente du comité des avantages sociaux, de vice-présidente et de présidente pendant deux mandats d'un an.



Chair Contract Academic Staff LESLIE JERMYN

Leslie Jermyn has been elected as the first chair of CAUT's new standing committee on contract academic staff. Jermyn has served on the former CAS executive committee since 2009. She has spent the last 13 years at the University of Toronto, where she is a sessional lecturer in anthropology. In May 2010, she became chair of the executive committee of CUPE 3902, representing 7,000 sessionals, teaching assistants and other staff.

Présidente Personnel académique contractuel LESLIE JERMYN

Leslie Jermyn a été êlue première présidente du nouveau comité permanent de l'ACPPU chargé des questions relatives au personnel académique contractuel (PAC). Elle ségeait depuis 2009 à l'ancien comité consultaif du PAC. Mue Jermyn est depuis 13 ans chargée de cours en anthropologie à l'Université de Toronto. En mai 2010, elle a été nommée présidente du comité exécutif de la section locale 3902 du SCPP, qui représente 7 000 chargées de cours, assistants à l'enseignement et autres membres du personnel contractuel.



Co-Chair Diversity Council DOREEN FUMIA

Doreen Fumia, a sociology professor at Ryerson University and a member of CAUT's women's com mittee for the past two years, has been elected to serve as co-chair of the diversity council, CAUT's newest standing committee. Furnia has worked in coalition with a number of equity groups since 1995 in the university setting, a the Toronto District School Board and in various equity communities. She has served in various capacities for five years on the Ryerson Faculty Association executive, including her most recent election as vice-president.

Co-présidente Conseil de la diversité DOREEN FUMIA

Doreen Fumia, professeure de so-ciologie à l'Université Ryerson et membre du comité des femmes de l'ACPPU au cours des deux dernières années, a été élue à la coprésidence du tout nouveau comité permanent, le conseil de la diversité. Depuis 1995, elle travaille activement de concert avec différents groupes d'équité au sein de la communauté universitaire. du Conseil scolaire du district de Toronto et de groupes de reven-dication dévoués à la cause de l'équité. Ces cinq dernières années M^{me} Furnia a occupé diverses fonctions au sein de la direction de l'association du personnel académique de l'Université Ryerson. Elle en assume la vice-présidence depuis tout récemment



Co-Chair Diversity Council EVE HAQUE

Eve Haque, an associate professor with a joint appointment in the department of languages, literature and linguistics and in the depart ment of equity studies at York University, has been elected co-chair of CAUT's diversity council. Haque is York University Faculty Association steward and former CAUT women's committee member and YUFA race equity caucus co-chair. She also held contract positions at the University of Ottawa and Carleton University from 1995 to 1998, and her political engagement includes involvement with DisAbled Women's Network Ontario, the National Organization of Visible and Minority Women of Canada and serving on the advisory committee on equity and diversity at Ottawa City Hall.

Co-présidente Conseil de la diversité EVE HAQUE

Eve Haque, professeure agrègée et titulaire d'une double affectation an département des langues, de la linérature et de la linguissique et un département d'études d'équité à l'Université York, a été élue à la coprésidence du conseil de la diversité. Elle est déléguée syndicale de l'association du personnel academique de l'Université York (YUFA); elle a siégé à l'ancien comité des femmes de l'ACPPU et a coprésidé le groupe de défense

de l'égalité des races de la YUFA. Mome Haque a occupé des postes à contrat à l'Université d'Ottawa et à l'Université Caleton de 1995 à 1998. Son engagement politique s'est traduit par sa participation au Rèseau des femmes handicapées de l'Ontario, à l'Organisation nationale des femmes apparteoant à une minorité visible du Canada et au comité consultatif sur l'équité et la diversité à l'hôtel de ville d'Otlawa.



Chair Librarians FRANCESCA HOLYOKE

Francesca Holyoke, head of the science and forestry library at the University of New Brunswick, is continuing as chair of CAUT's librarians committee. Holyoke is a former president, vice-president, secretary, and executive member of the teachers' association at UNB, where she was also one of the core group which helped organize and certify contract academic staff in 2008. Her past experience includes three rounds of union bargaining, and service on numerous association committees since 2000. In addition to providing library instruction, she also regularly teaches many of the workshops in the UNB libraries' e-info labs and "cool tools" series.

Présidente Bibliothécaires FRANCESCA HOLYOKE

Francesca Holyoke, chef de la bibliothèque des sciences et de la foresterie à l'Université du Nouveau-Brunswick, poursuit son man dat à la présidence du comité des bibliothécaires de l'ACPPU. Elle a été par le passé présidente, vice présidente, secrétaire et membre exécusif de l'association du per-sonnel enseignant à l'UNB, où elle a figure parmi les principaux ac teurs qui ont commbué à la syndicalisation et à l'accréditation syn dicale du personnel académique contractuel en 2008. Par ailleurs, elle a pris part à trois rondes de négociations syndicales et, à parfir de 2000, a exercé diverses fonctions au sein de nombreux comités de l'association. En plus de ses fonctions de bibliothécaire, M^{por} Holyoke dispense régulière-ment bon nombre des ateliers organisés dans le cadre de la série de laboratoires d'info en ligne et d'« outils branchès » des biblio-thèques de l'UNB.

Information: www.caut.ca

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JUNE 15 JUIN 2011

a place of mind

Dr. Blye Frank has been

appointed as Dean of the Faculty of Education

for a five-year term,

effective April 1, 2011.

THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

FACULTY OF EDUCATION New Dean Appointed

Dr. Frank is Professor and Head of the Division of Medical Education at Dalhousie University, responsible for offering educational expertise across the medical continuum, undergraduale, post graduate, faculty, and continuum, professional development. He has served as Professor and Associate Chair of Graduate Studies in Education at Mount Saint Vincent University. He holds an adjunct professorial appointment at the University of South Australia.

Professor Frank is an experienced educator and administrator who brings a Professor Frank is an experienced educator and administrator who brings a strong commitment to excellence in research, teaching and academic leadership. He has an active research career and is currently conducting research in the areas of men, masculinities, and health. Dr. Frank served as principal investigator in the Exemplary Schools Project, a federally funded study on successful schools in Canada. He has held major research grants from the Social Science Humanities Research Council of Canada for research in the area of masculinity and schooling. He has been involved in several international projects in Tanzania, Turkey, Pakistan and currently with a World Bank funded project in medical education reform in Kazakhstan. Frequently invited to present papers and keynote addresses to academic and professional conferences at the local, provincial, national and international level, Dr. Frank has appeared as an expert witness on human rights issues and has served on a number of local and national boards.

At Mount Saint Vincent's University, Dr. Frank received the Alumnae Association's Teaching Award and the Award for Research Excellence. He was awarded the Distinguished Teacher Award from the Association of Atlantic Universities. Since moving to Dalhousle University, Dr. Frank has received the May Cohen Gender Equity Award for outstanding achievement from the Association of Faculties of Medicine of Canada for his work nationally in equity, gender and diversity.

Cormier Recognized for Excellence in Service, Research, Teaching

MONIQUE Cormier, a University of Montreal professor of linguistics and translation, was presented with CAUT's 2011 Distinguished Academic Award at the association's council meeting in Ottawa May 7.

Cormier is a recognized expert in translation and interpretation and is widely known as an excellent and innovative teacher. For the benefit of her linguistics learners, she introduced the concept of "learning through problem solving," later demonstrated and adopted at the Pontifical Catholic University of Chile. She has trained hundreds of translators and language specialists, and at the graduate level, supervised 16 PhD students, two post-docs, and 57 master's students

"It is testimony to her thorough mentoring skills that seven of her former PhD students now teach in Canadian universities," noted the award jury, writing on Cormier's nomination.

She is a prolific researcher, and has published extensively in her field. Her co-edited book, *Transla*tion Terminology, has been translated in 11 languages. She regularly contributes to leading journals and has presented results of her work in 12 countries. Cormier has more than 100 publications and has authored 12 books and 71 refereed articles

and book chapters. She is also on the editorial board of eight journals of national and international repute. She is a recipient of many provincial, national and international awards and honours, and in 2007 was elected to the Royal Society of Canada. In 2009, she was awarded the Prix Georges-Émile-Lapalme, the highest distinction attributed by the Quebec government.

An influential academic in the

Quebec community over the last 34 years, Cormier has served on numerous professional committees and boards, including the Quebec Order of Translators and Interpreters, where she held positions as vice-president and president. She was also a pioneer in the area of participation by the public in the province's cultural events sur-rounding the Quebec Day of Dictionaries, which she initiated in 2003, and later, the Week of Dictionaries

"Dr. Cormier has been deeply engaged in her local community, as well as regionally and globally, and has repeatedly demonstrated excellence in teaching, scholarship and service," said CAUT executive director James Turk. "We're pleased to recognize her with our most prestigious award."

Version française à la page A10.



NEW! Benefits for CAUT members and their families For corporate transfers or personal transactions

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NEWS ACTUALITÉS

BC Teachers Score Legal Victory

PRITISH Columbia's Supreme Court has struck down legislation limiting the right of public school teachers to negotiate issues at the core of their employment relationship.

relationship.

In a 103-page decision, Justice Susan Griffin ruled the BC government breached the guarantees of freedom of association set out in Canada' Charter of Rights and Freedoms by passing laws that infringed on the collective rights of teachers.

The court challenge was launched by the BC Teachers' Federation in response to two anti-union laws passed by the Liberal government of then-Premier Gordon Campbell—Bill 28, the Public Education Flexibility and Choice Act 2002 and Bill 27, the Education Services Collective Agreement Amendment Act 2004.

The controversial legislation negated existing contract language on the composition and size of classes, staffing levels, teaching loads and a range of other working conditions, and ended teachers' ability to negotiate these provisions in subsequent rounds of bargaining. BCTF president Susan Lambert

BCTF president Susan Lambert said the significance of the win cannot be overstated.

"Teachers once again have full and free collective bargaining rights and our collective agreements must be honoured," said Lambert in an April 13 press release. "Over the past decade, we have put tremendous effort and determination into the struggle to reassert our rights and regain the kind of teaching and learning conditions in our classrooms that we know students need and deserve, and today all those efforts are vindicated."

Cindy Oliver, president of the Federation of Post-secondary Educators of BC, hailed the court's decision as a positive and supportive one for the labour movement.

"The Supreme Court has once again reaffirmed the rights we have to collective bargaining and in doing so sent a strong rebuke to the BC Liberal Cabinet for the contractripping legislation they imposed on educators,"

The message from the court, she says, "reminds governments at both the provincial and federal level they're making a mistake if they try to ignore the precedent set by this ruling."

Griffin's judgment mirrors an earlier International Labour Organization finding that BC's restrictions on teacher bargaining rights violated the ILO's "Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at

Work." Although the ILO called for remedial action to bring the offending legislation in line with international standards, the government ignored its recommendations.

"The Supreme Court ruling in the BCTF case reaffirms that collective bargaining is a protected right in Canada, just as important as freedom of speech and freedom of thought," said Robert Clift, executive director of the Confederation of University Faculty Associations of BC. "Government is not free to extinguish this freedom because they may find it inconvenient. The BCTF decision, and an earlier decision on a legal challenge launched by the Hospital Employees' Union, will have a long-lasting impact on collective bargaining in British Columbia and the rest of Canada."

Griffin has given the government one year to make changes. ■

Poll: Make PSE More Affordable

A MAJORITY of Canadians believe governments aren't doing enough to make post-secondary education affordable, a recent poll has found.

The Harris Decima poll, conducted for CAUT, also found the majority of respondents (57 per cent) are willing to pay higher taxes to support post-secondary education.

port post-secondary education.
As for the most important way
to help improve access, nearly half
of respondents support a freeze on
tuition fees, while 37 per cent say
fees should be lowered.

The majority also say university and college administrators care mainly about the bottom line rather than about quality of education.

If faced with government funding cuts, 52 per cent of those polled said universities and colleges should cut admin costs first. Just 12 per cent said fees should be raised, while 13 per cent said salaries should be cut, and 14 per cent said they believed increasing class sizes was the answer.

"These numbers demonstrate that even if it means paying more taxes, Canadians want the government to do more to improve access to postsecondary education," said CAUT executive director James Turk.

executive director James Turk.

"The majority also believe that when funding is scarce, administrative costs should be targeted for cuts, not salaries or accessibility for students," he added.

Asked whether university and college teachers earn too much, 51 per cent disagree and 27 per cent agreed.

On university research, six in 10 in the poll said researchers should be free from corporate influence, almost double the number of those who said research should be designed to meet private sector needs.

N THE NET

View the poll results at www.caut.ca.

The Harris Decima poll was conducted April 14 to 27, 2011. A sample of 2,000 adult Caṇadians was interviewed. Results are considered accurate to within ± 2.2 per cent, 19 times out of 20.

Version française à la page A10.

Une juge de la Colombie-Britannique appuie les droits de négociation du personnel enseignant

La Cour suprème de la Colombie-Britannique a mis en échec les lois qui limitaient le droit des enseignants des écoles publiques de négocier les points essentiels de leur relation d'emploi.

Dans une décision de 103 pages, la juge Susan Griffin a établi que le gouvernement de la Colombie-Britannique a enfreint la garantie de liberté d'association que prévoit la Charte canadienne des droits et libertés en adoptant des lois qui portent atteinte aux droits collectifs du personnel enseirant.

du personnel enseignant.

La British Columbia Teachers' Federation (BCTF) avait entamè une contestation judiciaire lorsque deux lois antisyndicales avaient èté adoptées par le gouvernement libèral de l'ancien premier ministre Gordon Campbell: la loi 28, Public Education Flexibility and Choice Act, en 2002, et la loi 27, Education Services Collective Agreement Amendment Act, en 2004.

Les lois controversées annulaient les clauses contractuelles en vigueur sur la composition et la taille des classes, les niveaux de dotation en personnel, la charge d'enseignement et d'autres conditions de travail, et empêchaient le personnel enseignant de discuter de ces points dans de futures négociations sur leur convention collective.

D'après Susan Lambert, présidente de la BCTF, on ne saurait trop souligner l'importance de cette victoire.

« Maintenant, les enseignants jouissent à nouveau pleinement de leur droit à la libre négociation collective, et nos conventions collectives doivent être reconnues et respectées », a-t-elle indiqué dans un communiqué en date du 13 avril. « Ces dix dernières années, nous avons mis tous nos efforts dans notre lutte incessante pour recouvrer nos droits et retrouver dans nos classes les conditions d'enseignement et d'apprentissage dont les élèves ont besoin et qu'ils méritent. Aujourd'hui, ces efforts reçoivent leur justification. »

Cindy Oliver, présidente de la Federation of Post-secondary Educators de la Colombie-Britannique, a salué la décision de la cour, qu'elle estime très positive et favorable au mouvement syndical.

« La Cour suprême a une fois de plus réaffirmé nos droits à la négociation collective et ce faisant, blâmé clairement le cabinet libéral de la Colombie-Britannique pour les lois anticonvention imposées aux enseignants. »

À son avis, le message de la cour entend rappeler aux gouvernements provinciaux et fédéral qu'ils feront fausse route s'ils balaient de la main le précèdent crèé par ce jugement.

La décision de la juge Griffin n'est pas sans rappeler la conclusion antérieure de l'Organisation internationale du travail (OTI) sur la même question, à savoir que les restrictions imposées à la négociation collective du personnel enseignant de la Colombie-Britannique enfreignatent sa Déclaration relative aux principes et droits fondamentaux au travail. L'OIT avait bien demandé que des mesures correctives soient appor-

tées pour que les lois en cause s'alignent sur les normes internationales, mais le gouvernement avait fait la sourde oreille.

«La décision de la Cour suprême dans l'affaire de la BCTF réaffirme que la négociation collective est un droit protégé au Canada, un droit aussi important que la liberté d'expression et la liberté de pensée », a déclaré Robert Clift, directeur général de la Confederation of University Faculty Associations of British Columbia. « Aucun gouvernement n'a le droit d'étouffer cette liberté sous prétexte qu'il la trouve génante. La décision concernant la BCTF et celle rendue au sujet d'une poursuite antérieure lancée par le Hospital Employees' Union marqueront à jamais la négociation collective en Colombie-Britannique et ailleurs au

La juge Griffin a accorde au gouvernement un délai d'un an pour apporter les changements nécessaires.

Our Job Is to Judge

→ From PAGE A12

to questions that are not always susceptible to generalisation or formalisation. It is a context-informed and often unique act of deliberation. In contrast, evaluation occurs in relation to a set of pre-existing standards. Guidelines provided to academics to evaluate students according to a benchmark may be helpful, but often their role is to spare academics the burden of making a judgement.

The ubiquitous evaluation form encourages academics to develop the skill of box-ticking, but it actually distracts them from developing their capacity to judge. It is the form and not the tacit understanding gained through experience that guides the response. This may render the act of evaluation formal and explicit, but our really significant intuitive feelings about a person or a situation cannot be

communicated through template rhetoric.

Yes, university regulations insist that academic judgement regarding an exam result cannot be challenged. However, academic judgement, even in the sphere of assessment, is far from immune to external pressure. A close reading of such regulations indicates that although an academic judgement cannot be challenged, students can appeal if they can identify a "procedural error in the assessment process." Experience shows that complaints against procedure easily mutate into the questioning of the outcome of judgement.

Examination boards are all too aware of this threat and are sometimes forced to suspend their judgement to spare themselves costly procedural wrangles. Often even the mere hint of an impending appeal regarding procedure is sufficient to bring about the alteration or modification of an exam or degree grade.

It is worth noting that, increasingly, academics and their institutions are held legally accountable for their judgement. Academic judgement has become an issue that can be challenged in court, through questions raised about whether the procedures were followed and whether a decision was influenced by extraneous factors.

In a world where process is everything, the capacity to exercise academic judgement has become compromised. For decades, schoolteachers who have been forced to teach to the curriculum have complained about the loss of their freedom to exercise professional judgement. It is about time that academics recognised that they are confronted with a threat that is not dissimilar to the dispossession of the teaching profession of their right to judge.

Academics do not need to be threatened with the sack if they exercise judgement. The current climate of proceduralism stops lecturers from acting on the basis of deliberation and judgement.

The desire to defend and preserve the unique position of academic judgement is not motivated by an impulse to protect narrow professional privilege. Judging is a creative expression of disciplinary knowledge that can serve as a prelude to conversation and dialogue. The positive potential of an act of judgement depends on the degree to which it is based on experience, reflection and impartiality. As with so many things in life, the dictum "use it or lose it" applies with force.

Frank Furedi is professor of sociology at University of Kent.

This article first appeared in the 17 March 2011 edition of Times Higher Education (www.timeshighereducation.co.uk). Reprinted with permission.

The views expressed are those of the author and not necessarily CAUT.

First Contract at Atlantic School of Theology

ACADEMIC staff at the Atlantic School of Theology ratified their first contract as union members in March.

Alyda Faber, president of the AST faculty association, said the three-year deal reached late in the evening of March 21 covers salary and working conditions for the eight full-time faculty and two librarians at the school in Halifax.

"Now we have a salary grid with regular step increases, a guarantee of librarian research leave, agreement on sustaining the faculty complement and procedures that spell out steps for grievance and arbitration when differences arise," Faber said. "A first collective agreement is about locking in important basic rights."

The new agreement, inked after 11 months of negotiations and a threatened strike, runs until March 30, 2013.

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increase in tuition fees this year.

NEWS ACTUALITÉS

Provincial Budgets Respond Differently to PSE Needs

Manitoba

THE NDP government pledged multi-year funding for post-sec ondary institutions in its April 12 budget, citing the need to provide a stable fiscal environment. Universities and colleges will receive a five per cent boost in operating grants or each of the next three years.

Tuition fees will rise, but after last year's five per cent increase, students hoping for tuition slack were relieved to see this year's hike pegged

to inflation. College students will see a \$100

The 2011 budget also proposes modest improvements to student bursaries and increases the number of graduate scholarships.

Nova Scotia

DESPITE recording a surplus of more than \$400 million for 2010-2011, the provincial government's 5 April budget continued to beat to the drum of austerity

The budget contained few surprises, as Labour and Advanced Education Minister Marilyn More had already announced in February that "universities in Nova Scotia are being asked to manage within the same financial restraints that all provincial departments and agencies face.

For universities this will mean a four per cent cut in funding this

"The government's agenda is cost-cutting, pure and simple, with out the slightest regard for the quality of education," said Chris Ferns, president of the Association of Nova Scotia University Teachers. "These cuts mean fewer full-time faculty will be hired and a greater reliance on poorly-paid, underresourced, part-time contract workers, and increased class sizes.

In addition to the cut in funding, the budget announced further reductions to operating grants to be negotiated with universities in a three-year memorandum of understanding. "Further cuts will likely be dis-

astrous for institutions already facing serious financial difficulties, such as the Nova Scotia College of Art and Design," Ferns said.

"Investing in education offers a way forward for the province's fiscal health."

The Nova Scotia Alternative Budget 2011, released in March by the Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives, shows that slashing \$772 million from departmental budgets to meet the government's arbitrary goal of balancing the budget by 2013 is counterproductive.

Student reaction to the proposed budget measures was mixed, with some students welcoming the government's "debt cap" of a \$28,560 maximum that will take effect in four years time, while others were disappointed the previous three-year tuition freeze was abandoned. Tuition fees will now rise by nine per cent over the next three years

"The best way to cut debt for stu-dents is to reduce tuition fees," said Elise Graham, chair of the Nova Scotia branch of the Canadian Federation of Students. "Students have been asking for lower tuition fees, more grants for students and more funding for university. Right now

Nova Scotia students have the highest debt load on average in Canada. We're very disappointed with the decisions the NDP government is

The budget also promises to continue the \$30 million in student

bursaries.
"These student financial assistance measures will do nothing for the 40 per cent of students from outside the province," Ferns said. "Meanwhile, international students are facing a 10 per cent hike and professional programs, such as medicine and dentistry at Dalhousie University, will see increases of 10 to 14 per cent."

Prince Edward Island

WHILE targeting a return to fiscal balance in two years, Prince Edward Island's 2011-2012 budget promised an increase of three per cent for post-secondary education

The April 6 budget also pledges \$1.1 million in operating funding for Holland College's new West Prince Regional Learning Centre.

Funding for student financial assistance remains unchanged.

Newfoundland & Labrador

THE April 19 provincial budget continued the tuition freeze for the seventh year in a row, while also pledging increases in funding for infrastructure upgrades at Memorial University and College of the North Atlantic.

The budget was silent on additional student assistance measures and students hoping for lowered tuition were disappointed.

"In recent years, Newfoundland and Labrador has led the country in terms of increasing access to postsecondary education and reducing student debt while also improving quality," said Daniel Smith, chair of the Newfoundland and Labrador branch of the Canadian Federation of Students. "However, with a large surplus, and on the heels of delivering more than 15,000 signed Fund the Future postcards to government, students were expecting more out of this budget."

Budget 2011 allocates \$3.2 million for building maintenance and \$7 million for lab upgrades at College of the North Atlantic over three years. Memorial University will receive \$19.8 million and \$7.7 million, respectively.

The budget also announced \$15.4 million over three years for employ-ers who hire apprentices, especially from under-represented groups.

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IN REVIEW

When the State Trembled



How A. J. Andrews and the Citizens' Committee Broke the Winnipeg General Strike

Reinhold Kramer & Tom Mitchell. Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press, 2010; 464 pp; ISBN: 978-1-44264-219-5, cloth \$75 CAD; ISBN: 978-1-44261-116-0, paper \$35 CAD;

By WILLIAM BRUNEAU

THERE are Canadians who "remember" the victious coal strike in Glace Bay, Nova Scotia, in 1909, or the 1912 walkout in Cumberland on Vancouver Island that would become the Great Coal Strike, or the death of coal miner and working class rights' advocate Ginger Goodwin in 1918, or the 1918 anticonscription Easter Riots in Quebec City where four civilians were killed in a shooting match with army soldiers.

match with army soldiers.

After World War I, even more of us "remember" the Winnipeg General Strike of 1919, the topic of the book under review, the Regina Riot of 1935 (two deaths, 120 arrests), Quebec's Asbestos Strike of 1949 (mass arrests and the beginning of the Quiet Revolution), and of course, many more infamous moments in Canadian labour history.

A 20-year-old in 1919 — the year of the Winnipeg General Strike — would be 112 years old today. What, then, does it mean to say "I remember" or "we remember" events going back two, three or more generations? A strict use might suggest a different verb: "I know about." Still, it is not wrong to say "I remember" the Winnipeg General Strike of 1919. This does not mean a person is recalling detail from some long-ago social studies class or university history seminar. Rather, it is an example of "collective memory," or what French theorist Pierre Nora called a "lieu de mémoire" — a site or realm of memory.

If we talk of collective memory, we mean ideas and events that may have come to us in family life, or in a community where they are common currency, or where music featured them, or where art and architecture transmit them. If we talk of a site or realm of memory, we may mean an idea or place or thing or person that betrays or proclaims a connection to the past. There are street corners in north Winnipeg that broadcast, to the cognoscenti at any rate, distinct ideas and attitudes about the city, the country and the past.

Nora has shown it is possible to write history relying on studies of memory realms with out denying the archives, facts and details of historical interpretation. His collective work, Les lieux de mémoire does that work for France. It is history "less interested in events themselves than in the construction of events over time... less interested in 'what actually happened' than in its perpetual reuse and misuse." (from Nora's 1996 preface to the English translation of Les lieux)

Stephen Endicott's Bienfait: The Saskatchewan Miners' Struggle of '31 (2002) relies on archives and facts, but also deals explicitly with collective memory. The book has the virtue of brevity — 141 pages of text — and the advantage of having to describe two terribly flawed jury trials where union organizers Sam Scarlett and Annie Buller were prosecuted for inciting to riot. A protest during the Bienfait miners' tumultuous 30-day strike

led to the deaths of three workers, buried as martyrs, and remains an event in the collective memory of the prairies.

The Winnipeg General Strike of 1919 invites treatment that mixes a discussion of context, fact and memory. Above all, it needs reliable, accessible and strong arguments. Kramer and Mitchell do these things, and their work deserves to be read by people outside the historical community.

The book's title seemingly limits the work to the Citizens' Committee that broke the 1919 General Strike, but as the reader soon discovers, the authors have given us much more than the title suggests. Kramer and Mitchell show in detail, and with surprisingly good humour, just how mid-level Winnipeg capitalists were able to "capture" the judicial system and to mitigate the effects of the General Strike.

They demonstrate how the Citizens' Committee manipulated the federal government, and even arranged it so anti-labour leaders were officially charged with prosecution of labour leaders after the main event. We have extraordinary and fascinating detail of the way the strike committee functioned, how the business community responded, and of the short- and medium-term consequences of the strike.

Alas, the text runs to 323 pages, followed by 100 pages of endnotes, with a concluding index. The work is aimed at professional historians and students. It is the 39th in the University of Toronto Press series on Canadian social history, few of which have appealed to non-historians. UTP has done the authors a disservice in choosing a ridiculously tiny font. It didn't fool this reader, who calculates the text runs to 180,000 words, not counting notes. Some of this may discourage nonspecialist readers ... and that would be a shame.

After all, the volume embodies the good qualities, including excellent proofreading, traditionally associated with UTP books. As social history — and to my surprise, legal history — the book is first-rate. From end

to end, it presents a reliable balance between description and analysis, exposition and argument.

Because it is long, or because the series editor was willing, Kramer and Mitchell have been able to present whole swathes of original documents, word for word. This turns out to be a good thing, for without the documents, readers might find unbelievable the behaviour of the federal government and the judicial system during and after the strike.

In western Canada the Winnipeg General Strike is remembered as an example of heavy-handed state oppression. I have always wondered how far that memory can be trusted. Now Kramer and Mitchell have dispelled my wonderment, or at any rate, have dissipated my doubts

The main facts are these: between 1896 and 1912, the prairie provinces received a huge flow of immigrants under Prime Minister Wilfrid Laurier's settlement policy, but without ending Anglo-Canadian dominance in the region. Just before the conclusion of World War I, the Bolshevik-led revolution of 1917 had begun in Russia, a convulsion that was deeply worrisome to any who leared labour activism of any sort.

Then Canada's soldiers returned from war, pressing for employment and opportunity. Economic uncertainty, racism, the rapid movement of entire populations, and finally the unsettling effects of a pandemic (the 1918–1920 flu) all added to an atmosphere of uncertainty and fear.

As in 1945 and 1955, the end of war brought high unemployment, an industrial turndown and inflation, which combined in Winnipeng with the accidental fact that workers from both the private and public sectors had been underpaid for years.

The Winnipeg strike began as a municipal labour action, but rapidly intensified as city council voted compulsory arbitration of dis-

See WHEN THE STATE THEMELED Page A10 -

QUICK PICKS



A Different Kind of Politics Readings on the Role of Higher Education in Democracy

Oerek W. M. Barker & Oavid W. Brown, eds. Oayton, OH: Kettering Foundation Press, 2009; 124 pp; ISBN: 978-0-92399-328-3, paper \$10.95 USD. Higher education plays a vital role in democracy by educating future generations of citizens and producing cutting-edge knowledge to advance solutions to public problems. Most higher education institutions are talking about civic engagement yet they often mean disseminating information, providing technical assistance, or building public support for their programs. What is happening or could happen in the civic engagement movement to transform democracy? A vibrant civic movement has taken root throughout higher education, but what kind of democracy does it reflect? A Different Kind of Politics presents Kettering Foundation research on the democratic implications of the civic engagement movement in higher education. The contributions reflect on efforts to treat students as active learners and engaged citizens, undertake new forms of professionalism that treat citizens as the primary actors in politics, and build genuinely democratic relationships with



Higher Learning, Greater Good The Private & Social Benefits of Higher Education

Walter W. McMahon. Baltimore, MO: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009; 432 pp; ISBN: 978-0-80189-053-6, cloth \$45 USD.

post-secondary education has long been acknowledged as essential for both personal success and economic growth. But the measurable value of its non-monetary benefits has until now been poorly understood. Walter McMahon, a leading education economist, carefully describes these benefits and suggests that higher education accrues significant so-cial and private benefits. A post-secondary cial and private oenetis. A pusses contail, degree brings better job opportunities, higher earnings and even improved health. Higher education also promotes democracy and sustainable growth and contributes to reduced crime and lower state welfare and prison costs. These social benefits are substantial in relation to the costs of funding education. Offering a human capital perspective on these and other higher education policy issues, McMahon suggests that poor understanding of the value of nonmarket benefits leads to underinvestment and offers policy options that can enable state and federal governments to increase investment in higher education.

NEWS ACTUALITÉS

L'ACPPU décerne sa plus haute distinction à une professeure de Montréal

Le Prix d'excellence académique 2011 de l'ACPPU a été remis le 7 mai à la professeure de linguistique et de traduction de l'Université de Montréal, Monique Cormier, lors de l'assemblée du Conseil de l'association qui s'est déroulée à Ottawa.

Éminente spécialiste de la traduction et de l'interprétation, la professeure Cormier est réputée pour l'excellence et le caractère innovateur de son enseignement. Dans le but de centrer la pédagogie sur l'étudiant, elle a appliqué à son en-seignement la méthode d'apprentissage par problèmes, dont elle a fait la démonstration à l'université catholique pontificale du Chili, et qui l'a adoptée depuis lors. Elle a forme des centaines de traducteurs et de spécialistes de la langue et a supervise, aux deuxième et troisième cycles, 16 doctorants, deux postdoctorants et 57 étudiants à

« Le fait que sept de ses étudiants au doctorat enseignent maintenant dans des universités canadiennes témoigne du haut niveau de son mentorat », ont souligné les membres du jury dans leur recommandation.

Chercheure prolifique, la profes seure Cormier a publié de nombreux écrits dans son domaine d'étude. L'un des ouvrages qu'elle a co-rédigés, Terminologie de la traduction, a été traduit dans onze langues. Elle collabore régulièrement



Monique Cormier

à des revues de premier plan et elle a jusqu'ici présenté les résultats de ses travaux dans douze pays. Elle compte à son actif une centaine de publications et elle est l'auteure de 12 livres et de 71 articles de revues

De surcroît, Mme Cormier siège au comité de rédaction de huit revues spécialisées d'envergure nationale et internationale. Elle est laurèate de nombreux prix et distinctions

scientifiques et chapitres de livres

provinciaux, nationaux et internationaux, et elle a été nommée membre de la Société royale du Canada en 2007. Le gouvernement du Quèbec lui a décerné en 2009 sa dis tinction la plus prestigieuse, le prix Georges-Émile-Lapalme.

En tant qu'universitaire, elle joue un rôle influent au sein de la société quèbècoise depuis 34 ans. Elle a siègè à une multitude de comités et de conseils professionnels, dont l'Ordre des traducteurs, terminologues et interprètes agrées du Québec où elle a occupé les postes de présidente et de vice-présidente. Elle a de plus fait figure de pionnière dans l'organisation d'activitès culturelles interactives pour le grand public en lançant en 2003 la Journée québècoise des dictionnaires, puis en 2005 la Semaine des dictionnaires.

« La professeure Cormier est engagée à fond dans la vie de sa communauté, de même que dans la société à toutes les échelles, et elle a maintes fois démontré son ex cellence dans son enseignement, ses recherches et ses activités de service », a déclaré le directeur gênêral de l'ACPPU, James Turk. C'est pourquoi nous sommes heureux de lui rendre hommage en lui décernant notre distinction la plus prestigieuse. » III

English on page A6.

Sondage: l'éducation postsecondaire devrait être plus abordable

APRÈS les résultats d'une ré-PAPRÈS les résultats d'une rè-cente enquête, une majorité de Canadiennes et de Canadiens estime que les gouvernements n'en font pas assez pour rendre l'éducation postsecondaire plus abordable.

Selon un sondage Harris-Décima commandé par l'ACPPU, la plu-part (57 %) des personnes interrogées sont prêtes à payer davan-tage d'impôts afin de soutenir l'enseignement postsecondaire et 34 % pensent que la meilleure façon d'aider les étudiantes et les étudiants est d'offrir un plus grand nombre de hourses

En qui a trait à l'accessibilité, près de la moitié des répondants jugent que le meilleur moyen de faciliter l'accès aux études supérieures est de geler les droits de scolarité, tandis que 37 % considérent qu'ils devraient être abaisses.

En général, les répondants trouvent que les administrations des universités et des collèges s'intèressent avant tout aux résultats financiers et qu'elles devraient se con-centrer davantage sur la qualité de l'enseignement.

Advenant des compressions bud gétaires de la part du gouvernement, 52 % des personnes sondées ont répondu que les universités et les collèges devraient d'abord rèduire leurs coûts administratifs. Seulement 12 % considérent que les droits de scolarité devraient être augmentės, alors que 13 % pensent que les salaires devraient être réduits et que 14 % croient que l'augmentation du nombre d'étudiants par salle de classe est la solution.

« Ces chiffres montrent que les Canadiens souhaitent que le gouvernement en fasse davantage pour faciliter l'accès à l'enseignement postsecondaire, même s'il faut pour cela hausser les impôts », a déclaré James Turk, directeur génèral de l'ACPPU. « La majorité croit aussi que lorsque le financement est limité, les coûts administratifs devraient être les premiers touches par les compressions, plutôt que les salaires ou l'accessibilité des étudiantes et étudiants à l'enseignement postsecondaire. »

À la question portant sur le salaire du personnel enseignant des universités et des collèges, 51 % des personnes sondées considèrent que les membres du corps professoral ne sont pas trop payés, alors que 27 % pensent l'inverse.

En ce qui concerne la recherche universitaire, six personnes sur 10 ont répondu que les chercheurs devraient être libres de toute influence du milieu des affaires, près du double de celles qui pensent que la recherche devrait être conque pour satisfaire aux besoins du secteur privé.

Les résultats du sondage peuvent être téléchargés à www.acppu.ca.

Le sondage Harris-Décima a été réalisé du 14 au 27 avril 2011 auprès d'un échan-ullon aléatoire de 2 000 adultes canadiens. La marge d'erreur est de ± 2,2 points de pourcentage, 19 fois sur 20.

English on page A7.

Les universités créent-elles des alliances aux dépens de l'intégrité?

→ Suite de la PAGE A3

pendante par rapport aux décideurs politiques, comment pouvons-nous servir l'intèrêt public?

L'EEEC ne répond en aucun cas aux exigences de gouvernance collégiale et de transparence. Selon son site web, ses principales activités semblent consister essentiellement à établir des liens entre le gouvernement et l'industrie et à faire très peu sur le plan du savoir. Comment pouvons-nous maintenir notre indépendance académique et assurer l'échange libre et ouvert d'idées de vant une alliance aussi solide entre l'entreprise et l'État?

La protection de l'autonomie et de l'intégrité académiques contre les incursions de l'entreprise et de l'État est une question pressante. Par tout dans le monde, les grandes entreprises agricoles, pharmaceuti ques et énergétiques concluent de plus en plus d'ententes avec les universités et les collèges à la recherche de nouvelles sources de financement pour appuyer les programmes de recherche et d'enseignement. Nous devons trouver des moyens de protèger la mission des établissements d'enseignement, leur obligation de

servir l'intérêt du public et les engagements institutionnels à l'égard de la liberté académique. L'ACCPU travaille de concert avec l'American Association of University Professors pour établir des lignes directrices à l'ègard de telles alliances avec les collèges et universités. Ces lignes directrices seront fort importantes dans les années à venir III

When the State Trembled

From PARE A9

putes with its workers, and as federal mediation failed. Building and metal trades workers quickly grouped in union federations. By early May 1919, the Winnipeg Trades and Labour Council had joined the cause and unionists from more than 50 locals voted to support the strike call. On May 15 the largest strike in Canadian history began.

The media claimed strikers were not-so-secret Bolsheviks. One might think this, along with worker indig-nation, explained why 30,000 workers walked off the job, closing the city's factories, crippling its retail trade and stopping the trains, but the causes lay deeper.

The response of Winnipeg's business and political elite was the creation of a counter-strike committee known as the "Citizens' Committee of 1000." The committee, actually numbering about 50, was modeled on similar committees in the United States. The authors amusingly show how A.J. Andrews, a prominent

member of the Winnipeg legal community and founding member of the Citizens' Committee, along with other leaders in the campaign against Winnipeg's working-class revolt, used their influence to convince governments at all three levels that the Central Strike Committee and the Trades and Labour Council were entirely in charge of Winnipeg by late May. It was a short distance to the claim that strike leaders were guilty of sedition.

The authors also show how the legal system, mainly by making pick eting difficult or impossible, helped to lead working people to organize themselves, in hopes of decent wages and working conditions.

By June 9, the Citizens' Committee had persuaded the federal government to bring in the Royal Northwest Mounted Police (the RCMP's predecessor) and special constables. The arrest of strike leaders in early morning raids on June 17 triggered a demonstration and violent police response four days later on "Bloody Saturday" that ended with two

dead, dozens of casualties and federal troops occupying city streets.

An inquiry under Mr. Justice R.A. Robson, launched by the provincial government in July 1919, recognized, backhandedly, the justice of the workers' cause, however unfortunate their methods. But by then the strike was long over and the preliminary hearing and trial of those accused of inciting a riot - an illegal act under sedition - was over. One la bour leader had been deported, and several found themselves behind bars for many months.

It is a signal contribution of the book's authors to show, using previously unknown letters exchanged between Andrews, directing the operations of the Citizens' Commit tee, and acting Minister of Justice Arthur Meighen, how far the business community had co-opted the apparatus of state in 1919-1920. Equally valuable is the authors' carefully evidenced and well-written discussion of the ethnic and racialist views of the Committee of 1000 and the administrative and judicial

consequences of those views. In 1983, the Solidarity Movement in British Columbia came within two days of creating the necessary conditions for a province-wide gen eral strike. The Social Credit gov-ernment of the day, famous for its business-minded and obscurantist policy, certainly helped. Rank-and-file unionists, including a sizeable contingent of University of British Columbia Faculty Association members (among them this reviewer), thought it would have been a good idea to go through with a general strike. The movement's leadership and the premier of the day came to an understanding, and the air went out of Solidarity.
In reading When the State Trembled

one can make a far better estimate of the advantages and dangers of a general strike. This adds to the value of the book. But above all, it is a well crafted and reliable history. It deserves a wide readership.

William Bruneau is professor emeritus at the University of British Columbia.





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TENURE-TRACK POSITION IN MATERIALS CHARACTERIZATION AT MCMASTER UNIVERSITY

McMaster University

The Faculty of Engineering at McMaster University invites applications for a tenure-track faculty position in the area of Metarials Characterization. The appointment is intended to be at the Assistant or Associate Professor lawek however, consideration will also be given to exceptional candidates at the Full Professor level. This position will expand upon current McMaster expertise in materials analysis and nuclear materials as well as contributing to the Faculty's strategic initiatives in sustainability.

The applicant should have expertise in the field of advanced characterization facharques, including transmission electron microscopy or/and atom probe field ion microscopy, with a focus on structure and properties relationships of malerials. The applicant is expected to develop a strong externally funded research program and cepitalize on existing and new infrastructure at the university and in particular at the state-of-the-art Canodian Centre for Electron Microscopy. This centre currently houses two aberration-corrected microscopes and will commission a 3D Atom Probe and an Auger Scanning Microscope. Over the last faw years. McMaster University has received funding from the Canada Foundation for Innovation, the Ministry of Research and Innovation and the Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council Idaling approximately 940M in materials analysis at the Canadian Centre for Electron Microscopy and the Centre for Advanced Muclear Systems. This position will build upon faculty expertise in materials engineering, as well as facilities and experience available through the Brockhouse Institute for Materials Research.

Applicants must have earned a Ph.D. in Materials Science/Engineering, Physics, Applied Physics or a closely related discipline. The successful applicant will be expected to develop an effective research program and demonstrate a strong commitment to teaching and curriculum development at both the undergraduate and graduate lavels. The Faculty expacts the successful candidate to become registered with the Professional Engineers of Ontario. Where full licensure is not possible, a limited license is also acceptable.

Interested applicants should send a letter of application, curriculum vitae, statements of teaching and research interests, a selection of research publications, and the names and addresses of at least three references to:

addresses of at least three references to:
Faculty Selection Committee
Oepartment of Materials Science and Engineering, McMaster University
1280 Main St. West, Hamilton, Ontario, LBS 4L7, Canada
Email: matsci@mcmaster.ca

This position is available as of **July 1**, **2011** and will remain open until the position is filled. Applications by e-mail are encouraged.

All quadried applicants are encouraged to apply, however, Canadan Citizans and parmanern residents will be given priority. McMaster Uniwersay a strongly committed to employment equity works the community, and to recruiting a diverse tocking and staff. The University welcomes applications from all passified applicants, including women, mambers of visible minorities, Abordansi parsons, members of acquair manerities, and parsons with desibatives. A

BI ANTHROPOLOGY — University of Guelph. The Department of Sociology and Anthropology at the University of Guelph interest of Control of the Control of Con

ing, learning and work environments, and ensures that applications for membors of underrepresented groups are seriously considered under its employment equity policy. All qualified individuals who would contribute to the further diversification of our University recommunity was producted to annix.

MARCHITECTURE (DIRECTOR)— obliancy lawreds ap a plication of the control of the c

Advertising Closing Dates Dates de tombée pour la publicité

Reference: MATERIALS ANALYSIS 2011

Closing dates to place, change, renew, or cancel your advertising material in the *CAUT Bulletin* are listed below. Ad placement closing dates are also the materials due dates. Requests for copy changes, an changes, cancellations, late postings or renewals will generally not be accepted after an ad closing date, and none should be presumed executed without acknowledgment from the *Bulletin*.

| ISSUE Numéro | CLOSING OATE DATE DE TOMBÉE | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|
| September 2011 septembre | August 10 août 2011 | | |
| October 2011 octobre | September 07 septembre 2011 | | |
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Les dates de tombée pour réserver, modifier, renouveler ou annuler une annonce à publier dans le Builletin de l'ACPPU sont indiquées ci-dessus. Les dates de tombée des annonces sont aussi les dates de soumission du texte publicitaire. Oe façon générale, la rédaction du Builletin n'acceptera pas les modifications au texte et aux illustrations, les annulations, les renouvellements ni le matrier le soumis en retard après la date de tombée des annonces. Il ne peut âtre présumé que l'une ou l'autre de ces requiètes à êté exécutée sans la confirmation expresse de la rédaction du Builletin

Publisher's Statement

The CAUT Bulletin will not accept advertisements from for profit post-secondary institutions or job advertisements restricting applications on grounds of race, national origin, religion, colou; sex, age, marital status, lamily status, ethnicity, disability, sexual preference, social origin, or political beliefs or affiliation. CAUT expects that all postions advertised in the Debullet ner open to both men and women. Advertise ments using restrictive lenguage will not be accepted except when the language is consistent with human rights legislation. Where any boar lide research sexemption from general polity stated above exist. It is the responsibility of the institution which intends to place a restrictive advertisements to provide the Editor of the Bulletin with a statement as to these reasons. The CAUT Polity Statement on Acodemic Freedom (owww.caut.ec/apegs.ss/proge=27/8/lang=1) contains Inuidamental statements of principle which reflect key priorities of this originization. The CAUT Bulletin thereby reserves the right to refuse edvertisements from empty post-secondary institution where such advertisements practice of the institution appears to demonstrate an intention to restrict (or has in lact restricted) academic freedom.

As a service to CAUT members interested in positions available in other countries, the Bullatin eccepts odvertisements for these positions. The view of a codemic freedom and the extent to which it is protected in other countries may vary. Except in the case of the United States, where the American Association of University Professors (AAUP) investigates alleged violations of acedemic freedom, there is no method by which we can provide eny verificable information concerning the state of accedemic freedom at institutions outside of Canadac CAUT publishes a stat of colleges and universities censured by AAUP twice a year. Further information about these censures can be obtained by wing to plant the CAUT publishes as the CAUT publishes as the colleges.

Déclaration de l'éditeur

Le Builetin de l'ACPPUn' accepte ni les publicités des établissements postsecondaires à but lucreid ni les offices d'emploi qui restreignent les candidatures pour des raisons de race, d'origine reclaie, de refigien, de couleur, de sexo, d'age, d'etait cuit de situation familiale, ethniques d'impagnée, d'impagnée, d'acrigine sociale ou de convictions ou d'ettaches poffiques, générales. L'ACPPU s'ortond à ce que tous les postse annoncés dans le Builletin escent differs sus hommes et aux nûmes. Les annonces suitsant un langage restrictin es cont pas exceptées à moins qu'olles no soient conformes à la Loi sur les droits de la personne. Il incombe à l'établissement qui a l'intention de faire paraître une annonce restrictive de loutrin à la rédeturicé du Builletin une déclaration énangent ces raisons. L'énoncé des principes londamentaux de l'ACPPU sur le liberté écadémique (www.ecppu.ac/page.as.p/page-274/lang-27-leftel les promotés cisé de cette organistion. Le combé de d'établisse alle Builletin de l'ACPPU'ser réserve donc le droit de refluer de publier les annonces d'un établissement postsecondaire dans le cas où la tenour de ces annonces ou les pratiques de cet detablissement postsecondaire dans le cas où la tenour de ces annonces ou les pratiques de cet et detablissement démontent l'existence d'une latentin de restreindre la liberté académique (ou restreindre la liberté académiq

Le Billetin eccepte les offres d'emploi à l'extérieur du Canada à tute de service pour les membres de l'ACPPU qui pourraient être intéressés. La perception de la liberté académique et son d'agré de protection pewent varter d'un pays à l'autra. À l'exception des Estat-bins, aù l'hamerican Association o University Protessors enquêres sur des prétendus si violations de la liberté ecadémique, il n'existe aucune méthode nous permetrant do vérifier la situation de la liberté acédemique dans les établissements postsecondaires s'et angers. Deux fois par année, RAPPU publie une liste des collèges et des universités instant l'objet de consure par l'AAUP, Pour obtrair des renseignements supplémentaires sur ces censures, priée d'écrire à l'AAUP, 1133 Nineteenth Street, NW, Suite 200, Washington, DC 2005s, let. 1201 j'37-5900, ou de visiter vouvaaupang.

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tory development of scientific instruments that are applied in Earth based field measurements, and also space missions. Candidates are sought who would burn a new research program to for kniversity that compliments ongold who would burn for field research (e.g., alternit, balloons, spacecraft, it is expected that the selected candidate will attract support from the Canadian Space, agency (CSA), and provide leadership for inserting the control of the co

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NB Teaching Certificate level 5 or equivalent, and three years teaching expenence in middly/secondary classroom are required.

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Canada Research Chair SSHRC Tier 2

Lakehead University seeks to attract an outstanding internationally recognized and respected scholar external to the University to be considered for a Tier 2 Canada Research Chair (CRC). We are specifically searching for a candidate with a demonstrated research record in the social sciences and humanities whose research program will fit the vision and goals outlined in Lakehead University's Strategic Research Plan in the following priority areas of research: Aboriginal Studies; Culture and Society; Environmental and Resource-based Development, Education and Policy, and/or Northern Studies. For additional details regarding the strategic priority areas, interested candidates are encouraged to review Lakehead University's Strategic Research Plan on our website at: http://vpresearch.lakeheadu.ca/uploads/lu_srp_senate_approved.pdf.

The successful candidate will hold a doctoral degree, have excellent research credentials, and have a demonstrated record of, or potential to attract, external research funding. Tier 2 positions are intended for emerging scholars with the potential to retain or achieve international recognition in their fields in the next five to ten years. The successful candidate must also be able to work effectively with undergraduate and graduate students. Candidates must have the necessary qualifications to be appointed as a tenured or tenure track professor at the Assistant or Associate level. Normally, the Tier 2 CRC competition is open to candidates who have at most ten years of experience from the highest degree at the time of nomination.

Lakehead University offers on-campus and community-based programs, continuing education and distributed learning, and graduate programs at the Master's and Doctoral levels. Lakehead is a comprehensive University providing an impressive array of programs in professional, arts, and sciences and the west campus of the Northern Ontano School of Medicine. The University has an enrolment of approximately 8,100 students at campuses in Thunder Bay and Orillia, with a significant Aboriginal contingent at the Thunder Bay campus. For further information please access: www.lakeheadu.ca.

Please visit our website at:

http://hr.lakeheadu.ca/employment.php

Applications and nominations including a curriculum vitae, five-year research plan, and three publications that demonstrate a significant contribution to the field should be sent to: Dr. Rui Wang, Vice-President Research, Economic Development and Innovation Lakehead University, 955 Oliver Road Thunder Bay, Ontario, Canada P7B 5E1

tel: 807-343-8201 e-mail: Janice Pellizzari@lakeheadu.ca In addition, three confidential letters of recommendation should be e-mailed directly by the

Review of applications will begin on June 30, 2011 until the position is filled.

Please note that this position is subject to review and final approval by the CRC Secretariat in Ottawa. For additional information on the CRC program, please visit the program website at: www.chairs.gc.ca.



lakeheadu.ca

Lakehead University is an Equal Opportunity Employer. The CRC program imposes no restrictions with regard to nationality or current country of residence.

referees to Janice.Pellizzari@lakeheadu.ca.



www.yorku.ca/acadjobs

York University offers a world-class, modern, interdisciplinary academic experience in Toronto, Canada's most multicultural city. York is at the centre of innovation, with a thriving community of almost 60,000 faculty, staff and students who challenge the ordinary and deliver the unexpected.

Faculty of Liberal Arts & Professional Studies

FNGAGING OPPORTUNITIES

Become part of the Faculty of Liberal Arts & Professional Studies (LABPS), a diverse community committed to building an ever more engaged student body. Larger than many universities in Canada, the Faculty offers 59 undergaduate and 23 graduate programs taught by over 1,250 full- and part-time faculty who provide a quality learning experience for some 25,000 undergraduates and 1,800 graduate students. Within its 21 academic units, LABPS brings together Canada's most comprehensive group of disciplinary and interdisciplinary academic programs and researchers in Social sciences, humanities and related professional proquams.

Place yourself in the company of faculty who see their research, teaching and university citizenship as integral to their profession, where a perpetually evolving array of programs enlighten and serve students, while contributing to the greater society and facilitating the creation of new knowledge. LABPS has forged mutually supportive ties with its local and global neighbours that your participation as an educator will help extend. Make the most of this engaging opportunity. Apply now.

The application deadline for all positions is May 2D, 2011, although late applications may be accepted for unfilled positions. The start date for all positions is July 1, 2011 or as soon as possible thereafter. All positions are full-time teaching appointments with a teaching load of three full-year courses or equivalent, and they terminate June 30, 2012. All York University positions are subject to budgetary approval.

Applications for each position should include a cover letter, a personal statement, an up-to-date CV, a teaching dossier that contains courses taught to date and summaries of teaching evaluations, as well as three reference letters, and should be addressed to the appropriate contact person and area co-ordinates specified under each listing at: York University, 4700 Keele St., Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M31 1P3.

ONE-YEAR CONTRACTUALLY LIMITED APPOINTMENTS

Department of Anthropology

Applications are invited from qualified candidates for a oneyear Sessional Assistant Professor position. This position is teaching-centred; the successful applicant will be expected to teach the equivalent of three full-year courses according to the expected learning outcomes (ELDS) established by the Department. The ethnographic research areas of the applicant and his/her topical themes are open. The successful candidate will hold a PhD degree in Socio-Cultural Anthropology at the time of application and will demonstrate excellence in teaching, evidenced by an ability to engage students in a variety of Leaching formats, especially in large lectures. Apply to: Professor David Lumsden, Chalr, Department of Anthropology, 2054 Vari Hall.

Department of Economics

Applications are invited from qualified candidates for a oneyear Sessional Assistant Professor position. The successful candidate will have a strong background in theoretical and/or empirical economics. She/he will have a PhD in Economics (or be near completion. The Americal Completion of excellence, in teaching and research, and must be able to teach undergraduate courses in a variety of fields. Apply to: Professor Barry Smith, Chair, Department of Economics, 1136 Vari Half.

Department of English

Applications are invited from qualified candidates for a oneyear Sessional Assistant Professor position teaching American Iterature. The successful candidate will have a PhD in English or American Studies, demonstrable expertise in some lield of US literature, and experience teaching US Literature at the university level. The successful candidate will be able to demonstrate considerable range within the nineteenth and twentieth centuries and beyond. She/he will be expected to teach introductory survey and upper-level courses and seminars in the lield. Apply to: Professor Art Redding, Chair, Department of English, 2088 Stong Coflege.

Department of Equity Studies

Applications are invited from qualified candidates for a oneyear Sessional Assistant Professor position to teach in the areas of General Education and Diaspora Studies. The successful candidate will have a PhD in a relevant social science discipline and demonstrable expertise in teaching courses that privilege the critical skills pertinent to the social sciences and in the study of diaspora and diasporic communities. Some familiarity with the chinese diaspora is an asset, as is an active research agenda witnessed by publications. Apply to: Professor Merle Jacobs, Chair, Department of Equity Studies, 302 Alkfinson Coflege.

Department of Geography

Applications are invited from qualified candidates for a one-year Sessional Assistant Professor position in Human Geography. Applicants should have demonstrated strengths in research and/or teaching in cultural and/or political geography. The successful candidate is expected to teach the equivalent of three full courses at the undergraduate level. A PhD is required at the time of appointment and preference will be given to applicants with experience and demonstrable success in university teaching. Apply to: Professor Lucia Lo, Chair, Department of Geography, MAOZ Ross.

Department of Humanities

Applications are invited from qualified candidates for two (2) one-year Sessional Assistant Professor positions. Both positions will contribute to the Department's General Education offerings, but one will be focused on six-credit entry-level Humanities courses while the other will be centred in the Modes of Reasoning courses offered by the Department. Both positions assume a teaching load of three full-year courses or equivalent. The capacity to teach in both programs is an asset. Candidates for these positions should have a completed PhD in Philosophy, History, Literature or related fields.

Modes of Reasoning provides courses designed to improve students' critical reasoning and writing skills. The successful candidate will have expertise in one or more of epistemology, philosophy of language, and philosophy of science or social science. Experience and demonstrable success in teaching courses devoted to critical reasoning.

The Department's six-credit General Education courses are all entry-level courses. They are designed to improve critical skills while dealing with such topics as western culture, Canadian studies, and studies in media, religion, and gender. The successful candidate will have demonstrable expertise in at least two of the areas and will demonstrate a knowledge of, and commitment to the goals and methods of General Education. The successful candidate will have experience teaching courses that privilege critical skills and will have an active research agenda witnessed by publications.

Apply to: Professor Doug Freake, Acting Chair, Department of Humanitles, 2D6 Vanier College.

Department of Languages, Literatures & Linguistics

Applications are invited from qualified candidates for a one-year Sessional Assistant Professor position in English as a Second language. A PhD in TESL or Applied Linguistics and a recognized, college or university administered TESL/TEFL diploma/certilicate or the equivalent are required. Experience teaching content-based ESL to university undergraduates, preferably in credit courses, is required, and other experience teaching at the university level is an asset. Duties will include teaching 3.0 full-courses and assisting in the administration of an expanding credit ESL/EAP program. Apply to: Professor Peter Avery, Chair, Department of Languages, Literatures and Linguistics, 5561 Ross Building.

Department of Political Science

Applications are invited from qualified candidates for two (2) one-year Sessional Assistant Professor positions in 1 International Relations and 2) Political Theory. The area of research and teaching specialization within each field is open. For the International Relations position, expertise in Canadian and/or American foreign policy, and/or contemporary securities studies, is an asset. Required qualifications include a PhD in Political Science, or equivalent, and the demonstrable capacity to teach successfully courses that are in the current undergraduate curriculum. Specifying the position of interest, apply to: Professor George Comminel, Chair, Department of Political Science, S669 Ross Building.

School of Public Policy & Administration

Applications are invited from qualified candidates for a one-year Sessional Assistant Professor position in Policy and Program Evaluation. The successful candidate will have a completed PhD in Public Administration or a related discipline at time of appointment. She/he will have a record of excellent undergraduate teaching and demonstrable expertise in policy and program evaluation sufficient to allow him or her to teach specialized upper-year courses in this area, employing an experiential education model. Preferred candidates will have experience teaching courses at other undergraduate levels and will have an active research agenda witnessed by publications. Apply to: Professor Daniel Cohn, Unectes, School of Wellie Policy and Administrations.

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Travail Academique Assistant Professor in Preventive Engineering

CIVIL ENGINEERING University of Toronto



The Department of Civil Engineering at the University of Toronto invites applications for a tenure-stream appointment in the field of Preventive Engineering. The appointment will be at the rank of Assistant Professor and will begin September 1, 2011, or as soon as possible thereafter.

Preventive engineering involves evaluation of the impacts of engineering decisions on society and the biosphere and the development of methods to prevent, or greatly minimize, harmful effects. Preventive engineering requires an understanding of both the engineering and social science disciplines.

The candidate is expected to teach undergraduate and graduate courses in this area, and conduct research that develops preventive engineering in an area of Civil Engineering.

The Oepartment of Civil Engineering at the University of Toronto is committed to excellence in teaching and interdisciplinary research and candidates must display evidence of excellence in teaching and research. The successful applicant is expected to have excellent communication skills, to be able to supervise graduate students, and to teach undergraduate courses in preventively oriented Civil Engineering. Candidates should hold a doctoral degree and must be eligible for registration as a Professional Engineer in Ontario. Salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience.

The Department is the home of two undergraduate programs: civil engineering and Lassonde mineral engineering. As a whole, the Oepartment is committed to sustainability and resilience and recently ranked 9th in the World among other Civil departments according to the HEEACT Performance Ranking of Scientific Papers for Worlds Universities. To find out more about the Oepartment and the programs, visit our homepage: www.civil.engineering.utoronto.ca.

All interested parties are encouraged to apply on-line at http://www.jobs.utoronto.ca/faculty.htm. If you are unable to apply online, please send your applications to Professor Brenda McCabe, Chair, Oepartment of Civil Engineering, University of Toronto, 35 St. George Street, Room GBID7. Toronto, Ontario, MSS 1A4. Applications should include detailed curriculum vitae (including publications and evidence of capacity and impact), a description of research, teaching and professional interests, and a list of at least four professional and character referees. The closing date for receipt of applications is May 31, 2011.

The University of Toronto is strongly committed to diversity within its community. The University especially welcomes applications from wisble minently group members, women, Abodiginal persons, persons with disabilities, members of sexual minerity groups, and others who may contribute to further diversification of ideas. All qualified candidates are encouraged to apply, however, Canadians and personnent residents will be generated.



University of Calgary Tenure-Track Positions

The Department of Chemical and Petroleum Engineering in the Schulich School of Engineering invites applications for tenure-track Assistant Professor and Associate Professor positions in the following areas:

Petroleum Engineering

Chemical Engineering

Carbon Capture (Canada Research Chair- Tier II)

The successful candidates will establish a strong research program, supervise graduate students, teach a range of undergraduate and graduate courses and attract external funding to support research activities.

Applicants must possess a PhD in Petroleum Engineering, Chemical Engineering or related fields or be within 6 months of their doctoral thesis defense and be eligible for registration as a professional engineer with the Association of Professional Engineers, Geologists and Geophysicists of Alberta.

For full posting details, please visit: http://schulich.ucalgary.ca/chemical/about/employment

The review of applications will begin June 30, 2011 and continue until the position is filled.

All qualified candidates are encouraged to apply; however, Canadian citizens and permanent residents of Canada will be given priority. The University of Calgary respects, appreciates and encourages diversity.



Department of

Applications are invited from qualified candidates for a one-year Sessional Assistant Professor position in its taw and Society program. The successful candidate will hold a PhD (or be near completion) within a relevant lield in the social sciences, law or the humanilies, show promise of excellence in socio-legal research and publication, and demonstrate 51rong competence in undergraduate, interdisciplinary teaching. Expertise in two of law and medicine, law and governance, international legal perspectives, social

diversity, and legal narrative is a considerable asset. Apply to: Professor Darryl Reed, Chair, Department of Social Science, S756 Ross Building.

School of Social Work

Applications are invited from qualified candidates for a one-year Sessional Assistant Professor position. Candidates from diverse communities are encouraged to apply. Candidates must have a PhD or PhD near completion in Social Work or a related discipline, and a degree in Social Work. Substantial practice experience in social work is required, as is experience working with diverse and marginalized populations. The field of research specialization is open, but the successful candidate will bring a critical perspective to that research and to here/fixis teaching. The successful

applicant must demonstrate excellence or promise of excellence in teaching, and have a strong research agenda and interest in service. Ensuring that your CV details your social work practice experience, and that you include a sample of your published work, apply to: Professor Barbara Heron, Director, School of Social Work, 1017B Kinsmen.

York University is an Alfirmative Action Employer. The Alfirmative Action Program can be lound on York's website at www.yorku.ca/acadjobs, or a copy can be obtained by calling the affirmative action office at 416.736.5713. All qualified candidates are encouraged to apply; however, Canadian citizens and permanent residents will be given priority. Temporary entry for citizens of the U.S.A. and Mexico may apply per the provisions of the North American Trade Agreement (NAFTA).



FIRST NATIONS UNIVERSITY OF CANADA

IRST NATIONS JNIVERSITY OF CANADA



The First Nations University of Canada (FNUniv) has been an integral part of Canadian higher education since 1976, providing innovative university programs for students of all nationalities within an environment enriched by First Nations cultures and values. FNUniv is federated with the University of Regina; 2011 marks the 35th year of this relationship.

Regina; 2011 marks the 35th year of this relationship. The new national board of directors provides complete accountability to FNUniv stakeholders and promotes institutional growth and educational excellence. Through an array of liberal arts and professional programs, our team of highly qualified academic and business professionals serves a student population of over 750 at three locations: Regina (main campus). Saskatoon, and Prince Albert, plus off-campus communities. As we are in the process of building and reshaping programs, increasing enrollments, and enhancing our research activities, we invite applications or nominations for the position of Vice President of Academics.

Vice President - Academics

Reporting to the President and as an integral member of the Executive team, the Vice President of Academics will be instrumental in implementing and achieving the University's long term educational goals, responsible for the development, coordination and budgeting of all academic units, including the Library, the Registrar, and Student Success Services.

The successful candidate, with a PhD from a recognized university and a strong record of scholarly research, will be a creative thinker with significant experience in higher education administration, a dedication to excellence in teaching and research, strong organizational and interpersonal skills, and a commitment to furthering the mission of FNUniv, which fosters both Indigenous and Western knowledge traditions. The ability to speak a First Nations language would be an asset. Preference will be given to First Nations, Aboriginal, and other group members (SHRC#E93-13).

The Selection Committee invites applications by May 31, 2011. Correspondence should include a letter outlining your suitability for and interest in the position, a curriculum vitae, and the names of three references. References will not be contacted without the consent of the applicant. Please view the FNUniv website: www.firsthationsuniversity.ea.

Please direct your confidential enquiries and resumes to our Recruitment Representatives at: EMPLOYMENT NETWORK CANADA INC. 2080 Rae Street, Regina, Sask S4T 2E5 Attn: Linda Langelier, CHRP email:linda@employmentnetwork.ca Ph (306) 585-7244 Fax: (306) 584-3544 www.employmentnetwork.ca

www.firstnationsuniversity.ca

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www.careers.ualberta.ca

Faculty of Nursing – Tenure Track Faculty Positions

We are seeking outslanding researchers and educators for tenure-track positions. Rank will be commensurate with experience, but we are primarily looking for newer scholars.

We are a vibrant community with a nich history. Ranked as one of the lop nursing schools in Canada and the largest in the country, the Faculty is home to four Canada Research Chairs and a Nursing Research Chair in Aging and Quality of Life Research programs centre around our four Areas of Excellence – Health Systems, Chronicity, Health Equity, and Nursing Pedagogy, Philosophy and History. We support a high quality teaching environment through our Teaching and Learning Office. We focus on global health issues, including Abonginal nursing, through our Global Nursing Office. To learn more about what the Faculty of Nursing can offer you, please visit us at www.nursing.unabertac a

Qualified applicants will hold a PND and are registered or eligible for registration as a nurse with the College and Association of Registered Nurses of Alberta. We are particularly interested in receiving applications from new and mid-career academics who are seeking opportunities to develop a strong program of research and enhance their

teaching expertise. We are also seeking doctorally prepared Nurse Practitioners and Aboriginal nurse scholars. Applications from those fluent in a second language are welcomed as the Faculty has a strong program of internationalization and a French/ English billingual undergraduate program. If you are interested in becoming part of

If you are interested in becoming part of our team and sharing your expertise and leadership in pushing Nursing's boundaries in teaching, research and practice, you are invited to submit your curriculum vitae, a stalement outlining research interests, teaching expertise, and major contributions, and the names of three referees to the address below.

For more information and to apply online visit: www.careers.ualberta.ca/Competition/A102314114

Dr. Anita Molzahn, Dean Faculty of Nursing 3rd floor, Clinical Sciences Buitding Edmonton, AB T6G 2G3

Alberta's

All qualified candidates ere encouraged to apply, howevar, Canadians and permanent residents will be given priority. The University of Alberta hires on the basis of ment. We are committed to the principlo of cautily in employment. We welcome diversity and encourage applications from all qualified women and men, including persons with disabilities, members of visible minorities, and Abarighait persons. of reference, evidence of successful teaching, and only considering, and only the removalisty to considering, and the substitute of the considering of the condition of the cond

Inal peoples, visible minorites, and individual value with dischiller VELOPMENT STUDIES UNITED THE PROPRENT STUDIES (CRETTER II).—Saint Mary's University, Saint Mary's University has a longstanding and extensive record of excellence in International Development Studies at 1960 the undergraduate and graduate levels. As part of the strategy to exponent and steenghern Its like strategy to exponent and steenghern Its III in the strategy to exponent studies, the University row involves applications and norminations for a The III Canada Research Chall in International Development Studies (IDS). We are particular by Interested in examinate whose research discovered the particular strategy of the properties of the particular strategy of the properties of the properties of the particular strategy of th

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complete. Review of applications will begin March 31, 2011 and will continue until the position is filled Applications, as well as reference letters, should be sant to Dr. Additional Dr.

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thus until the position is filled. Please refer to the IDFV web size althow.ufv.cq/sc/Career Opportunities/Faculty, Opportunities. Into its updates regarding this position. Shortlisted applicants may be regulred to undergo a criminal record check All qualified candidates are encouraged to apply, however, Canadians and permanent residents will be given as encouraged to apply the operation only candidates receiving an Interview. We have all applicants for considering IDFV for employment. UPV is committed to the principle of equity in employment.

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RELIGIOUS STUDIES — Saint Mary's University. The Department of Religious Studies at Saint Mary's University invites applications for a nine-month sessional position commenting September 1, 2011, subject to budgetary approval. The successful candidate will hold or a neteribora sessional position conviences proprietal. The successful candidate will hold a PhD at the time of appointment and bid a PhD at the time of appointment and bid a PhD at the time of appointment and bid and the standard and the strength of the standard to the standard and the strength of the standard to the standard and the standard the standard provide support for graduate student research standard and the strength of the standard to serving the local, regional, national and to serving the local, regional, national and to serving the local, regional, national to serving the local, period of the standard to serving the local period of the standard period of the regional standard period of the standard period of the standard period of the standard Mary's curriculum as a way of engaging global lissues and of repeating students to live and work in a global environment. Letters of application must include an upto-date connection when contributions, and the names and teaching evolutions, and the names and teaching evolutions. teaching evaluations, and the names and contact information of three referees. Appli-

THOMPSON RIVERS W UNIVERSITY

TRU invites applications for

Assistant/Associate/Full Professor

Assistant/Associate/Full Professor

Human Resource Management and

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) is a uniquely comprehensive, student-focused institution built on over 40 years of excellence in postsecondary education and training. The spectacular main campus is located in Kamloops, BC (pop. 85,000), a wibrant city located just a 4-hour drive from Vancouver. Kamloops, which is situated in the heart of the southern BC interior, offers word-class tourism and recreation, over 2,000 hours of sunshine annually, and excellent cultural, social and exponence popularities. TRU has a regional

and economic opportunities. TRU has a regional campus in Williams Lake that offers academic

Almost 13,953 students attend the two campuses each year, including 1,641 International students from more than 70 countries and over 1,534 First Nations/Aboriginal students. Another 19,998

students register for distance and on-line courses. TRU offers a broad range of program options, including undergraduate and graduate university

degrees, career diplomas and certificates, trades training, and university preparation. For more

information on the positions, please go to www. tru.ca/careers. TRU's strategic plan is available at www.tru.ca/president/strategic_plan.htmt

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and skills-based programs.

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SIMON FRASER UNIVERSITY NG OF THE WORLD

TENURE TRACK POSITION IN SCIENCE EDUCATION

Simon Fraser University's Faculty of Education seeks applications for a tenure-track position in Science Education. The appointment will be at the rank of Assistant or Associate Professor and will begin September 1, 2011 (or at the earliest convenience of the successful candidate). Review of applications begins on May 15, 2011

A complete job description with application details may be obtained by visiting http://www.educ.sfu.ca/faculty_positions/index.html



Join Dalhousie University's Thriving Anesthesia Team

The Dalhousie University Department of Anesthesia, located in Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada, is seeking anesthesiologists interested In locums or permanent positions to join its dynamic and growing team.

We're the same, but different,

As part of our team, you will enjoy a challenging and rewarding career that offers outstanding clinical and academic opportunities. You will also enjoy big city convenience amid small town charm

Dur anesthesiologists provide a full spectrum of general and specialty anesthesia services, perioperative and critical care medicine and acute and chronic pain management. performing about 49,000 procedures annually, primarily at the QEII Health Sciences Centre, Atlantic Canada's largest tertiary care centre, and the IWK Health centre, Maritime Canada's referral centre for pediatric and women's care

Requirements include a Nova Scotia medical license and a Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada certification (or equivalent) in the specialty of Anesthesia Preference will be given to candidates with clinical fellowship training and/or

subspecialty training in the following areas: cardiac, liver transplantation and neurosurgical anesthesia and perioperative medicine.

Interested applicants should submit a current CV and send a statement outlining their clinical and academic interests by June 15, 2011. Three letters of reference, two of which must come from academic referees, must be sent under separate cover directly to the Chair of the Human Resources Subcommittee, Dr. Hugh Devitt.

All qualified candidates, including those interested in locums and permanent positions, are encouraged to apply. Canadians citizens and permanent residents will be given priority. Dalhousie University is an employment equity affirmative action employer. The university encourages applications from qualified aboriginal people, persons with a disability, racially visible persons and women

To learn more, visit http://www nsanesthesia.ca or contact Dr. Hugh Devitt, Chair of the Human Resources Subcommittee, Department of Anesthesia, 10 West Victoria 1276 South Park Street Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada B3H 2Y9; hdevitt@accesscable.net



Capital Health

Faculty Positions Available

The University of Regina is a university on the move, striving for excellence in its innovative The University of regions a university of the most, saving of a calcinited in a lineotative academic, research, and community service pursuits. The University is building on its strengths and looking to the future in areas as diverse as culture and heritage, energy and environment, informatics, health, and social justice. It enjoys constructive relationships with three federated cofleges, with all levels of government, and with business, research, and community partners. With more than 12,000 students, and over 2,500 permanent and casual faculty and staff, and an operating budget of \$112 million, the University of Regina is committed to being a great place to study and work.

FACULTY OF ARTS Tenure-Treck Position

In the area of Political Science

In the areas of Women's & Gender Studies (1), Geography (1), and Economics (1)

For detailed descriptions on these positions, please visit www.uregina.ca/hr/careers

All qualified candidates are encouraged to apply; however, Canadians and permanent residents will be given priority. The University of Regina is committed to achieving a representative workforce and qualified diversity group members are encouraged to self-identify on their applications.



University of Regina 3737 Wascana Parkway Regina, Saskatchewan S4S 0A2 www.uregina.ca

University of

All qualified candidates are encouraged to apply; however, Canadians and permanent residents will be given priority. As part of its commitment to Employment Equity, TRU encourages applications from qualified members of the four designated groups: women, Aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities, and visible minorities. Applicants are invited to identify themselves if they belong to any of the four designated groups. We wish to thenk all applicants; however, only those under consideration will be contacted.

www.yorku.ca/acadjobs

York University offers a world-class, modern, interdisciplinary academic experience in Toronto, Canada's most multicultural city York is at the centre of innovation, with a thriving community of almost 60,000 faculty, staff and students who challenge the ordinary and deliver the unexpected.

Consistently ranked in the top tier of the world's best business schools and #1 in Canada, the Schulich School of Business is known for its global reach, innovative programming and the diversity of its student body, faculty and staff.

Schulich enrols some 3,000 students in undergraduate, graduate and postgraduate Business degree programs leading to careers in the private, public and not-for-profit sectors. Located in Toronto, the School's multimillion-dollar complex is on York University's main campus. Schulich's downtown Miles S. Nadal Management Centre is situated in the heart of the city's financial district.

The School has pioneered unique offerings in areas such as financial engineering, financial service, real property, business and sustainability, and health industry management. In addition, it launched Canada's first comprehensive degrees leading to careers in international business — the International MBA (IMBA) and the International BBA (iBBA). The Kellogg-Schulich EMBA, established in international business — the International MBA (IMBA) and the International BBA (iBBA). The Kellogg-Schulich EMBA, established in Acachy ear, the Schulich Executive Education Centre provides executive development programs to more than 10,000 executives in Canada and abroad.

As Canada's Global Business SchoolTM, Schulich has strategic linkages in more than 80 countries around the world, including academic exchange partnerships with leading international management schools. The School has International Satellite Centres in Beijing and Shanghai, China, Mumbai, India, Seoul, South Korea, and Moscow, Russia, to support initiatives related to recruitment, executive education, career development, alumni relations and corporate marketing.

Schulich faculty have earned global recognition for their research in such fields as finance, strategy, marketing, business and sustainability, organizational behaviour and international business.

The Schulich School of Business invites applications for tenure-stream positions effective July 1, 2011, subject to budgetary approval. Salary and benefits are competitive. The successful candidates should be eligible for prompt appointment to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The application deadline for completed applications is May 15, 2011. Applications for each position should be addressed to the appropriate contact person and area co-ordinates specified under each listing, at: York University, 4700 Keele Street, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, Maj 1P3.

Schulich School of Business

TENURE-STREAM SCHULICH CHAIR POSITIONS

SCHULICH CHAIR IN ACCOUNTING

Applications are invited for an outstanding scholar to fill a named Chair in Accounting at the rank of Professor.

Preferred candidates will have: a strong record of quality research in accounting, including financial accounting, managerial accounting, capital markets, international accounting, and/ or capital markets research relating to accounting issues; a leadership position within academic accounting research marked by substantive and methodological innovation; strong evidence of teaching effectiveness and a willingness to employ a variety of sound pedagogies, including case-method teaching, that are consistent with the needs of the Accounting Area within the Schulich School of Business at both graduate and undergraduate levels; a willingness and ability to contribute to the doctoral program as a dissertation supervisor; a doctorate in Accounting or a related field.

Interested candidates should submit a letter of application, including a statement of current research, a curriculum vitae, evidence of effective teaching, and three letters of reference to: Dr. Thomas H. Beechy, Professor Emeritus of Accounting, Search Committee Chair, Schulich School of Business. E-mail: tbeechy@schulich.yorku.ca. Tel: 416.736.5097 or 647.588.3065.

SCHULICH CHAIR IN FINANCE

Applications are invited for an outstanding scholar to fill a named Chair in Finance at the rank of Senior Associate or Full Professor.

Preferred candidates will have: a leadership position within the discipline marked by signilicant contributions to financial research: demonstrated experience in supervising doctoral students; a demonstrated ability to teach in PhD, MBA and BBA programs; a PhD in Finance or a related field.

To apply, please submit an application letter, a curriculum vitae, three letters of reference, examples of research, and information on teaching performance to: Professor Mark Kamstra, Area Coordinator, Finance, Schulich School of Business. Email: financerecruiting@schulich.yorku.ca. Electronic applications are preferred.

SCHULICH CHAIR IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Applications are invited for an outstanding scholar to fill a named Chair in Information Systems at the rank of Senior Associate or Full Professor.

Preferred candidates will have: a PhD in Information Systems or a related area; a proven track record of scholarship and leadership in the field; an outstanding and ongoing program of academic research and publishing in top tier journals in information systems (e.g., MISQ, ISR, Management Science); a willingness and ability to take a leadership role in the doctoral program; previous experience in teaching doctoral-level courses and advising and supervising doctoral students; evidence of teaching effectiveness at all levels, from undergraduate to graduate. In addition to the above, industry experience is highly desirable.

Applicants should send an application letter, a curriculum vitae, samples of research papers, three letters of reference, and information regarding teaching to: Professor Wade Cook, Area Coordinator, Operations Management and Information Systems, Schulich School of Business. E-mail: wcook@schulich.yorku.ca.

SCHULICH CHAIR IN MANAGEMENT AND ORGANIZATION STUDIES

Applications are invited for an outstanding scholar to fill a named Chair in Management and Organization Studies at the rank of Full Professor.

Preferred candidates will have: an outstanding record of high-quality research, published in top journals, relating to institutional work and other aspects of organizational and institutional change; a leadership record within organization theory as marked by theoretical innovation, citations counts, grants and other recognition such as editorial positions; strong evidence of teaching effectiveness and a willingness to work with students at all levels, including particularly supervision of doctoral students; a doctorate in Organization Behaviour or a related field.

Applicants should submit a letter of application, a curriculum vitae, three letters of reference, examples of research, and information regarding teaching performance to: Professor Patricia Bradshaw, Area Coordinator, Organization Studies, Schulich School of Business, Room N332.

SCHULICH CHAIR IN MARKETING

Applications are invited for an outstanding scholar to fill a named Chair in Marketing with a focus on Consumer Information Processing at the rank of Full Professor.

Preferred candidates will have: a leadership position within the discipline marked by substantive and/or methodological innovation within the area of consumer information processing (e.g., attitudes, perception, motivation, choice); a track record of publications in top tier journals; demonstrable evidence of potential for further publications in such journals; a willingness and

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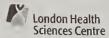
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Chair/Chief of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation

THE SCHULICH SCHOOL OF MEDICINE & DENTISTRY (SSMD), THE UNIVERSITY OF WESTERN ONTARIO (UWO), LONDON HEALTH SCIENCES CENTRE (LHSC) AND ST. JOSEPH'S HEALTH CARE, INVITE APPLICATIONS FOR THE POSITION OF CHAIR/CHIEF OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL MEDICINE AND REHABILITATION.

The Department of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation (PM&R) has a long history of national and international accomplishments and excellence in many areas, including: electromyography; neuromuscular disease; spasticity management; and amputee, stroke, brain injury, and spinal cord rehabilitation, pain management, interventional procedures and evidence based rehabilitation represent. There are over 600 inpatient admissions per year in both local and regional rehalitation programs, serving a catchment area of approximately 2 million people. The PM&R Department is currently made up of 9 physiatrists (with growth potential to 12) with a variety of expertise and knowledge. The full time physiatrists interact extensively with affiliates in the areas of Physical Medicine, Ethics and Health Sciences. The hospital based PM&R programs provide a comprehensive array of clinical inpatient, ambulatory and community outreach care. The educational programs encompass teaching for undergraduate medical students and a postgraduate Royal College accredited residency program. Annual research funding within the Department totals 2 to 3 million dollars.

There is opportunity for the vision of the new Chair/Chief to expand the current department strengths to effectively integrate teaching, research, current evidence and align these with clinical practice, along with the University and its affiliated research institute visions. He/s/he needs to be a strong administrator, an excellent communicator, and be able to advocate for the departmental mission and goals to its partners, the hospital, the university, benefactors, government autrities and to the community. The candidate should be prepared to work collaboratively with basic and clinical scientists to build innovative, integrated and translational research, which are identified signature areas in the strategic plans of the University and SSMD. Two of the seven areas of research excellence at SSMD are aligned with PMRR interests: Musculoskeletal Health and Neuroimaging and Neuroscience/Brain and Mind. A candidate with a strong track record of teaching and/or research accomplishments is desired.

Known as The Forest City, Jondon, Ontario is naturally be pautiful, culturally vibrant, family-friendly and is academically rich. London offers a pleasant mix of metropolitan life and a "university town" atmosphere. The City boasts many historical sites, and beautiful parks line the Thames River, with walking, biking and in-line-skating paths. There is always something going on in this culturally and recreationally diverse city with an active nightlife from live jazz, rock and classical music, to museum and art exhibits; from a Shakespearean tragedy to a comedic farce, from the latest movies, to golfing, skiing, curling and salling. With thriving neighbourhoods, housing choices for all budgets, educational facilities at all academic levels, exceptional helf-care services, a children's museum, a children's festival and many other family-oriented activities, London is a great place to raise a family.

London is home to The University of Western Ontario (one of the top 10 research universities in Canada) and its renowned Ivey Business School, as well as Fanshawe College (multi-sited and one of Ontario's largest), an array of international language schools, and a wide variety of elementary and secondary schools.

The successful candidate must be an accomplished clinician with an MO or equivalent, be eligible for licensure in Ontario and have specialty qualifications in physical medicine and rehabilitation. In addition, the successful candidate will hold an academic appointment, rank and contractual arrangements will be commensurate with experience and qualification.

Interested highly qualified candidates are encouraged to apply, please send a detailed curriculum vitae and a letter of applica-tion together with the names and addresses of three references to: Dr. Margaret Steele & Dr. Nigel Paterson, c/o Tracey Pace, Administrative Assistant, St. Joseph's Health Care, 268 Grosvenor Street, London, Ontario N6A 4V2. Applications will be accepted until the position is filled. Review of applicants will begin after May 1, 2011.

Positions are subject to budget approval. Applicants should have fluent written and aral communications skills in English. All qualified condiciotes are encouraged to apply; however, Canadians and permanent residents will be given priority. The University of Western Ontaria, Landon Health Sciences Centre and St. Joseph's Health Care of Landon are committed to employment equity and welcomes applications from all qualified women and men, including visible minorities, obariginal people and persons with disabilities.

ability to complement the Marketing area's core competencies: a willingness and ability to contribute to the doctoral program; evidence teaching interests and skill that complement the needs of the area group and the School.

Applicants should send an application letter, a curriculum vitae, three letters of reference, examples of research, and information about teaching performance to: **Professor Robert**

Kozinets, Area Coordinator, Marketing Department, Schulich School of Business, Room N329.

SCHULICH CHAIR IN STRATEGY

Applications are invited for an outstanding scholar to fill a named Chair in Strategy at the rank of Senior Associate or Full Professor

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Applicants should send an application letter, a curriculum vitae, samples of research papers, three letters of reference, and information regarding teaching to: Professor Theodore Peridis, Area Coordinator, Policy/Strategic Management, Schulich School of Business. E-mail: tperidis@schulich.yorku.ca.

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OPINIONS

COMMENTARY

Our Job Is to Judge

Academics without the freedom to exercise judgement are not true academics. Frank Furedi explains why scholars must resist the rise of proceduralism.

COUPLE of years ago, I was listening to a presentation about a new and apparently sophisticated anti-plagiarism tool. Throughout the talk, the speaker boasted of her software's potential for detecting copied work and preserving "academic

I was a little despondent about the notion that, henceforth, the value of academic integrity would be secured through computer software. Nor did I feel reassured when, towards the end of the presentation, we were told that "academic judgement" was still necessary to determine whether plagiarism had taken place. To me, the notion that academic judgement had become an adjunct to plagiarism detection software was even more disturbing than the association of this product with the upholding of academic security.

Since then, I have become conscious of a growing tendency to marginalise the role and devalue the status of academic judge ment. Increasingly, the term "academic judge ment" is used defensively in response to a complaint about a particular decision. In official documents, the term refers to decisions that cannot and should not be challenged by students.

Numerous university appeals procedures contain the statement "Appeals are not permitted against the academic judgement of the examiners" or something similar. Because in its current usage academic judgement is invariably used to protect lecturers and their institutions from complaints, it can come across a mere administrative convenience.

Yet academic judgement lies at the heart of university life. Academics are continually in the business of making judgement calls.

Of course all professionals require the free-dom to judge. When confronted with com-plex and indeterminate problems, professionals need to be able to exercise discretion. Many of the problems faced by professionals are context-based and require more than for mulaic responses.

For academics, the capacity to use discretion and intuition is particularly important. In higher education, the exercise of judgement is not confined to rare and unusual instances. Whether they like it or not, academics judge all the time and expect to be judged by others.

It is not for nothing that words such as "re view," "moderate," "adjudicate," "assess," "referee" and "evaluate" have become an integral component of higher education discourse Academics are continually expected to make judgements about the value of scientific findings, research proposals, articles submitted to journals and the performance of students. The language used to describe the material we read and the people we encounter—
"scholarly," "original," "sophisticated,"and
"significant"—communicates statements of judgement.

Academic judgement is integral to the pur-suit of a scholarly or scientific vocation. Stan-



ley Fish, Davidson-Kahn distinguished university professor of humanities and law at Florida International University, argued in a radio interview with Mars Hill Audio Journal in 2009 that academic judgement is "the application of academic training to materials within the purview of a discipline." From this perspective, academic judgement is intimately linked to the practice of a particular discipline This point is also stressed by the former inde pendent adjudicator for higher education, Ruth Deech (now Baroness Deech), who stated in speech to the Bentham Association in 2007 that "it involves a judgement about a matter that can only be made by one with academic training and professional involvement."

Fish and Deech are right to underline the significance of disciplinary and professional training for the exercise of academic judge-ment. But it can be argued that it also demands more than disciplinary knowledge. The ca pacity to make judgement calls requires what Aristotle called *phronesis*, the kind of practical wisdom that we gain through experience and informal engagement with our colleagues and students

Good teachers are not only experts in their subject, they also understand their students and can interpret their responses to class room experience. Consequently, when they make a judgement call, it is informed by their reading of the circumstances of a specific individual or group of students. This is a re sponse that is guided by disciplinary knowl-

edge and a bit of practical wisdom.

Although disciplinary knowledge is distinct from phronesis, the two are mutually reinforcing. The development of practical wis-dom helps orient an academic's intellectual pursuit, which in turn assists the cultivation of *phronesis*. When T.S. Eliot asked in *The Rock* (1934) "Where is the wisdom we have lost in knowledge," he pointed to the potential tension between these two ways of understanding.

Fortunately, experience indicates that judging and intellectual flourishing can be mutually harmonious. Drawing on Kant's Critique of Judgment, Hannah Arendt writes in The Life of the Mind (1978) of an "enlarged way of thinking, which as judgement knows how to transcend its own individual limitations."

Aristotle took the view that there is a range of human actions whose objectives could not be achieved according to a prescribed formula. Whereas pottery-making could be pursued through technical knowledge (techne), ealing the sick required practical wisdom (phronesis). For Aristotle, phronesis was the most significant intellectual virtue because by developing the capacity for moral judge-ment, other virtues of character could be exercised.

From this perspective, practical wisdom helps academics to make judgements about the relevance of data and the meaning of information. And most important of all, it is through practical wisdom that academics develop the capacity to make judgements that are morally right for the situation at hand.

Like all forms of judgement, academic judgement is acquired through experience and as with every endeavour, the more varied and the more extensive its practice, the better we gct at it. Unfortunately these days, society provides little encouragement for the practice

of judgement.
On the contrary, it is non-judgementalism that is regarded as a positive virtue. The act of judgement is often associated with narrowminded prejudice. Schoolchildren are continually taught to be non-judgemental, and frequently the idea of being open-minded is sharp-ly counterposed to the act of judgement. Although non-judgementalism is represent-

ed as an enlightened and liberal attitude towards the world, it is nothing of the sort. Obviously the unreflected judgements arrived at through stereotyping are merely manifestations of conformism and prejudice. But the

valuation of non-judgementalism possesses

no inherent positive ethical qualities.

The reluctance to judge may be a symptom of lack of interest or even moral cowardice. In current times it is often brought about by a re-luctance to confront difficult and embarrassing questions. Not questioning others' beliefs and opinions closes the door to the elaboration of a mutually agreed public consensus.

In any case, as Arendt argued in her essay "Truth and Politics" (1967), judgement does not simply mean the dismissal of another person's belief: "The power of judgement rests on a potential agreement with others."

In the context of the pursuit of scholarship,

it serves as a point of departure for dialogue In the 21st century, Western society is so uncomfortable with making value judgements that it has developed an entire vocabulary of euphemisms to avoid being unambiguous, clear and blunt in its statements. This trend is particularly visible in schooling and higher education, where a veritable Orwellian vocabulary has emerged to provide teachers with words that avoid the making of a clear statement of judgement.

New lecturers are informed that "good practice" demands that they be "supportive" and "positive" and guarded in the criticism they make of their students. While university teachers are not expected to hand out smiley stick ers, they are encouraged not to be negative and to blunt the force of their criticism.

Since universities are subject to the influ-ence of broad cultural trends, it is not surprising that academic judgement does not enjoy the authority it deserves. Higher education has internalised the wider cultural sus picion towards judgement and has given it an institutional affirmation. Although acade mic judgement is rarely explicitly challenged, there are powerful institutional pressures to confine it to the margins.

Why? Because academic judgement runs directly counter to the expansion of the for-malisation of university life. The purpose of the so-called reform of higher education is to displace informal relationships, networks and practices with rules and regulations. The formalisation of academic practice encourages a disregard for context.

Indeed, the justification for the invention of procedures is to ensure that there is little room for context-informed judgement. When lecturers are asked to leave paper trails and follow procedures, they are in effect forced to act in accordance with a template rather than on the basis of their accumulated practical wisdom.

The values of institutionalised standardisation, calculability and measurable achievement mean there is little call for judgement. When the ways for achieving a learning out-come are carefully prescribed, what is required is after-the-event measurement and box-ticking, and not deliberation and judgement.

The triumph of procedure over academic judgement is illustrated by an often unnoticed but important change in terminology. These days, academics do not so much judge as evaluate. Although superficially "evaluation" can be seen as a synonym for "judgement," in a contemporary institutional context it may

more accurately be its antonym.

The act of judgement invites an academic to apply intuitive knowing or practical wisdom

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